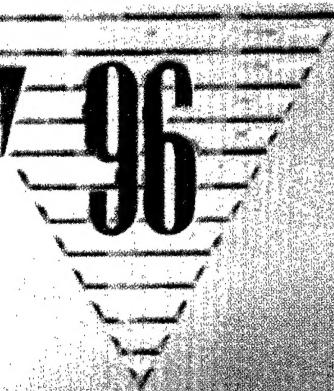


# DEFENSE '96



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# ALMANAC

## DISSEMINATION STATEMENT

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## ALMANAC SOURCES

The following are among the sources that provided information for this edition of the *Almanac*.

DMDC: Defense Manpower Data Center  
DSAA: Defense Security Assistance Agency  
OCJCS/PA: Special Assistant for Public Affairs, Office of the Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff  
OASD(HA): Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs  
OASD(RA): Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Reserve Affairs  
OUSD(A&T): Office of the Undersecretary of Defense for Acquisition and Technology  
OUSD(A&T)/DUSD(I&I)BCTO: Deputy Undersecretary of Defense for Industrial Affairs and Installations Base Closure Transition Office  
OUSD(P&R): Office of the Undersecretary of Defense for Personnel and Readiness  
WHS: Washington Headquarters Services

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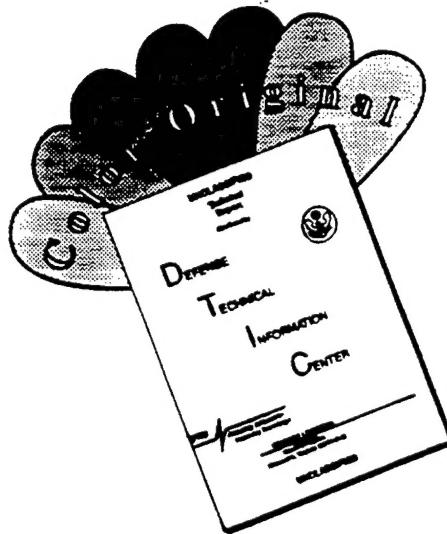
- 50 Evolution
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**DEFENSE 96** is a publication of the Department of Defense to provide official and professional information to commanders and key personnel on matters related to defense policies and interests and to create better understanding and teamwork within the Department of Defense. Published bimonthly by the American Forces Information Service, 601 N. Fairfax Street, Room 311, Alexandria, VA 22314-2007. Telephone (703) 428-0609, DSN 328-0609. Distributed to DoD activities through the service channels. Subscriptions are sold by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20401. To place an order by credit card or for more information, call 202-512-1800 between 8 a.m. and 4 p.m. Eastern time. Jacket No. 300-734-40004. ISSN 0737-1217.

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DOD at a Glance

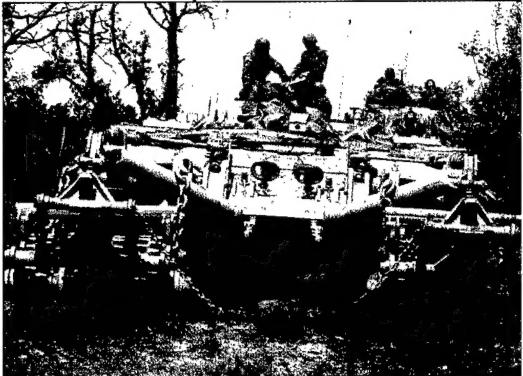
## MAJOR WEAPONS & COMBAT FORCE

AS OF SEPT. 15, 1996

580	Intercontinental Ballistic Missiles (USAF)
16	Fleet Ballistic Missile Submarines
384	Deployed Submarine-Launched Ballistic Missiles
7	Air Force Bomber Wings
30	(19 Res/ANG) Airlift Wings
18	(8 ARNG) Army Divisions
4	(1 Res) Marine Divisions
34	(15 Res/ANG) Air Force Fighter Wings
11	(2 Res) Navy Carrier Air Wings
4	(1 Res) Marine Aircraft Wings
12	Aircraft Carriers
359	Total Battle Force Ships
77	Navy Attack Submarines
20	Ships in the Naval Reserve
129	Ships in the Military Sealift Command:
35	Naval Fleet Auxiliary Force
30	Special Mission Vessels
27	Strategic Sealift
37	Pre-positioning Ships
82	Ready Reserve Force Ships <i>(These ships normally are maintained in a reduced operating status by the Maritime Administration. When activated, the vessels are under the operational control of MSC.)</i>
720	(349 Res/ANG) Air Force Airlift Aircraft
16	(8 Res/ANG) Air Force Refueling Wings
15	(1 Res/ANG) Air Force Composite Wings

## PEOPLE

Active duty forces in the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force number 1.5 million, with another 1.7 million in the Ready and Standby Reserves, and nearly 1 million civilians.



## PLACES

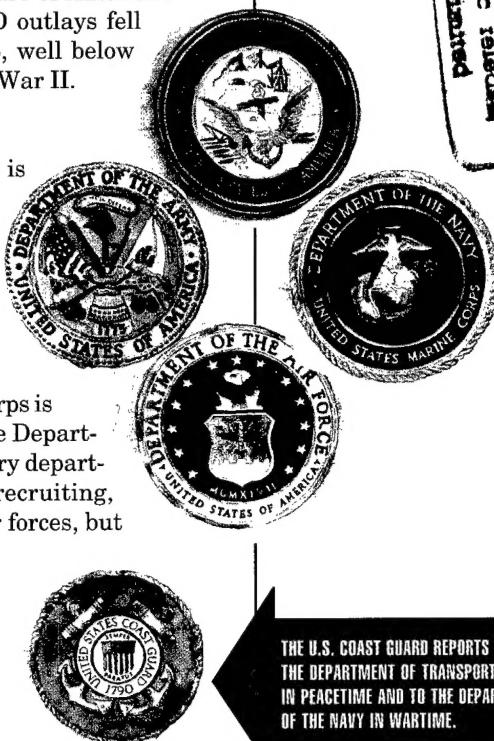
More than 560 military installations and properties. But as DoD shrinks, the number of installations and properties also shrinks. DoD has closed many bases, installations and properties overseas. The base closure and realignment commission has recommended to close major bases in the United States.

## MONEY

The fiscal 1997 budget continues the Clinton administration's Future Years Defense Program. This carries on the recommendations of the Bottom-up Review that examined what forces the U.S. military would need in the Post-Cold War world. The president requested \$242 billion in budget authority for defense. As a share of America's gross domestic product, DoD outlays fell to 3.4 percent in fiscal 1996, well below any time since before World War II.

## ORGANIZATION

The Department of Defense is a Cabinet-level organization. Reporting to it are the three military departments (Army, Navy and Air Force) and 16 defense agencies. The four armed services are subordinate to their military departments. The Marine Corps is a second armed service in the Department of the Navy. The military departments are responsible for recruiting, training and equipping their forces, but operational control of those forces is assigned to one of the unified combatant commands, which currently are: U.S. European Command, U.S. Pacific Command, U.S. Atlantic Command, U.S. Southern Command, U.S. Central Command, U.S. Space Command, U.S. Special Operations Command, U.S. Transportation Command and U.S. Strategic Command.



THE U.S. COAST GUARD REPORTS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION IN PEACETIME AND TO THE DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY IN WARTIME.

19961105 015

## OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1996



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Deputy Secretary  
of Defense  
**JOHN P. WHITE**



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Defense for Policy  
**WALTER B. SLOCOMBE**



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Under Secretary of  
Defense  
(Comptroller and  
Chief Financial  
Officer)  
**JOHN J. HAMRE**



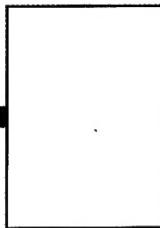
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Readiness  
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Personnel and  
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Assistant Secretary  
of Defense for  
Force Management  
**FREDERICK F.Y. PANG**



Assistant Secretary  
of Defense for  
International  
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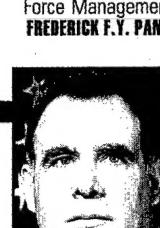
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Secretary of Defense  
**SCOTT A. HARRIS**



Special Assistant to  
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Defense and Deputy  
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Special Assistant to  
the Secretary of  
Defense and Deputy  
Secretary of Defense  
**MARGARET C. SULLIVAN**

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Sgt. Yvette Walden, USAF

Army Gen. John M. Shalikashvili, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, tours a military hospital in Zagreb, Croatia.



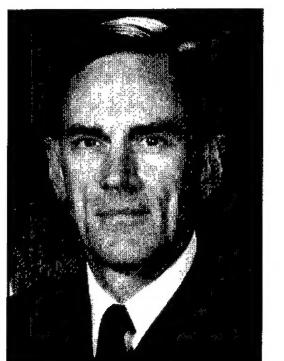
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Vice Chairman



GEN. DENNIS J. REIMER, USA



GEN. CHARLES C. KRULAK, USMC



ADM. JAY L. JOHNSON, USN



GEN. RONALD R. FOGLEMAN, USAF



## UNIFIED COMBATANT COMMANDS

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1996

**O**PERATIONAL CONTROL of U.S. combat forces is assigned to the nation's unified combat commands. The chain of command runs from the president to the secretary of defense to the unified commanders in chief. Orders and other communications from the president or secretary are transmitted through the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. A unified combatant command is composed of forces from two or more services, has a broad and continuing mission and is normally organized on a geographical basis. The number of unified combatant commands is not fixed by law or regulation and may vary from time to time.

### COMMANDERS IN CHIEF



U.S. European Command  
Stuttgart-Vaihingen, Germany  
**GEN. GEORGE A. JOULWAN, USA**



U.S. Pacific Command  
Honolulu, Hawaii  
**ADM. JOSEPH W. PRUEHER, USN**



U.S. Atlantic Command  
Norfolk, Va.  
**GEN. JOHN J. SHEEHAN, USMC**



U.S. Southern Command  
Quarry Heights, Republic of Panama  
**GEN. WESLEY K. CLARK, USA**



U.S. Central Command  
MacDill Air Force Base, Fla.  
**GEN. JAMES HENRY BINFORD PEAY III, USA**



U.S. Space Command  
Peterson Air Force Base, Colo.  
**GEN. HOWELL M. ESTES III, USAF**



U.S. Special Operations Command  
MacDill Air Force Base, Fla.  
**GEN. HENRY H. SHELTON, USAF**



U.S. Transportation Command  
Scott Air Force Base, Ill.  
**GEN. ROBERT L. RUTHERFORD, USAF**



U.S. Strategic Command  
Offutt Air Force Base, Neb.  
**GEN. EUGENE E. HABIGER, USAF**

## DEFENSE AGENCIES

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1996



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Director, Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency



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Director, Ballistic Missile Defense Organization



**ANNETTE J. KRYGIEL**  
Director, Central Imagery Office



**MAJ. GEN. RICHARD E. BEALE JR., USA**  
Director, Defense Commissary Agency



**WILLIAM H. REED**  
Director, Defense Contract Audit Agency



**RICHARD F. KEEVEY**  
Director, Defense Finance and Accounting Service



**LT. GEN. AL EDMONDS, USAF**  
Director, Defense Information Systems Agency



**LT. GEN. PATRICK M. HUGHES, USA**  
Director, Defense Intelligence Agency



**MARGARET R. MUNSON**  
Director, Defense Investigative Service



**JUDITH A. MILLER**  
Director, Defense Legal Services Agency



**MAJ. GEN. GEORGE T. BABBITT JR., USAF**  
Director, Defense Logistics Agency



**RADM(U) JOSEPH J. DANTONE, USA**  
Director, Defense Mapping Agency



**MAJ. GEN. GARY L. CURTIN, USAF**  
Director, Defense Special Weapons Agency



**LT. GEN. THOMAS G. RHAME, USA**  
Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency



**LT. GEN. KENNETH A. MINIHAN, USAF**  
Director, National Security Agency/Central Security Service



**BRIG. GEN. THOMAS E. KUENNING JR., USAF**  
Director, On-Site Inspection Agency

## MILITARY SERVICES

### DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1996

#### MAJOR ARMY COMMANDS

NAME	LOCATION OF HEADQUARTERS
ARMY MATERIEL COMMAND	Alexandria, Va.
CORPS OF ENGINEERS	Washington, D.C.
CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION COMMAND	Fort Belvoir, Va.
EIGHTH U.S. ARMY	Seoul, Korea
FORCES COMMAND	Fort McPherson, Ga.
MEDICAL COMMAND	Fort Sam Houston, Texas
INFORMATION SYSTEMS COMMAND	Fort Huachuca, Ariz.
INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY COMMAND	Fort Belvoir, Va.
MILITARY DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON	Fort McNair, D.C.
MILITARY TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT COMMAND	Falls Church, Va.
SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND	Fort Bragg, N.C.
TRAINING AND DOCTRINE COMMAND	Fort Monroe, Va.
U.S. ARMY EUROPE AND SEVENTH ARMY	Heidelberg, Germany
U.S. ARMY PACIFIC	Fort Shafter, Hawaii
U.S. ARMY SOUTH	Fort Clayton, Panama



Secretary of the Army  
TOGO D. WEST JR.



Army Chief of Staff  
GEN. DENNIS J.  
REIMER



Sergeant Major of the Army  
SMA GENE MCKINNEY

## MILITARY SERVICES

### DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1996

#### MAJOR AIR COMMANDS

NAME	LOCATION OF HEADQUARTERS
AIR COMBAT COMMAND	Langley Air Force Base, Va.
AIR FORCE MATERIEL COMMAND	Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio
AIR FORCE SPACE COMMAND	Peterson Air Force Base, Colo.
AIR FORCE SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND	Hurlburt Field, Fla.
AIR MOBILITY COMMAND	Scott Air Force Base, Ill.
AIR EDUCATION AND TRAINING COMMAND	Randolph Air Force Base, Texas
PACIFIC AIR FORCES	Hickam Air Force Base, Hawaii
U.S. AIR FORCES EUROPE	Ramstein Air Base, Germany



Secretary of the Air Force  
SHEILA E. WIDNALL



Air Force Chief of Staff  
GEN. RONALD R.  
FOGLEMAN



Chief Master Sergeant of the Air Force  
CMSAF DAVID J.  
CAMPANALE

## COAST GUARD

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1996

#### MAJOR COAST GUARD COMMANDS

NAME	LOCATION OF HEADQUARTERS
COAST GUARD HEADQUARTERS	Washington, D.C.
ATLANTIC AREA	New York, N.Y.
PACIFIC AREA	San Francisco, Calif.



Commandant of the Coast Guard  
ADM. ROBERT E.  
KRAMEK



Master Chief Petty Officer of the Coast Guard  
MCPDCC RICK TRENT

## MILITARY SERVICES

### DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1996

#### MAJOR NAVAL OPERATING FORCES

NAME	LOCATION OF HEADQUARTERS
PACIFIC FLEET	Pearl Harbor, Hawaii
—Third Fleet	San Diego, Calif.
—Seventh Fleet	Yokosuka, Japan
ATLANTIC FLEET	Norfolk, Va.
—Second Fleet	Norfolk, Va.
U.S. NAVAL FORCES, EUROPE	London, England
—Sixth Fleet	Gaeta, Italy
MILITARY SEALIFT COMMAND	Washington, D.C.
NAVAL RESERVE FORCE	New Orleans, La.
MINE WARFARE COMMAND	Ingleside, Texas
OPERATIONAL TEST AND EVALUATION FORCE	Norfolk, Va.
NAVAL FORCES SOUTHERN COMMAND	Rodman, Panama
NAVAL FORCES CENTRAL COMMAND	Manama, Bahrain
—Fifth Fleet	Manama, Bahrain
NAVAL SPECIAL WARFARE COMMAND	Coronado, Calif.

#### NAVAL SHORE ESTABLISHMENTS

NAME	LOCATION OF HEADQUARTERS
BUREAU OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY	Washington, D.C.
BUREAU OF NAVAL PERSONNEL	Washington, D.C.
NAVAL AIR SYSTEMS COMMAND	Washington, D.C.
NAVAL DATA AUTOMATION COMMAND	Washington, D.C.
NAVAL DOCTRINE COMMAND	Norfolk, Va.
NAVAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING COMMAND	Pensacola, Fla.
NAVAL FACILITIES	
ENGINEERING COMMAND	Alexandria, Va.
NAVAL LEGAL SERVICES COMMAND	Alexandria, Va.
NAVAL METEOROLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY COMMAND	Bay St. Louis, Miss.
NAVAL SEA SYSTEMS COMMAND	Washington, D.C.
NAVAL SECURITY AND INVESTIGATIVE COMMAND	Washington, D.C.
NAVAL SECURITY GROUP COMMAND	Washington, D.C.
NAVAL SPACE COMMAND	Dahlgren, Va.
NAVAL SUPPLY SYSTEMS COMMAND	Washington, D.C.
NAVAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMMAND	Washington, D.C.
NAVAL INTELLIGENCE COMMAND	Washington, D.C.
OFFICE OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE	Washington, D.C.
SPACE AND NAVAL WARFARE SYSTEMS COMMAND	Washington, D.C.



Secretary of the Navy  
JOHN H. DALTON



Chief of Naval Operations  
ADM. JAY L. JOHNSON



Master Chief Petty Officer of the Navy  
MCPON JOHN HAGAN

#### MAJOR MARINE CORPS COMMANDS

NAME	LOCATION OF HEADQUARTERS
FLEET MARINE FORCE, ATLANTIC	Camp Lejeune, N.C.
FLEET MARINE FORCE, PACIFIC	Camp H.M. Smith, Hawaii
MARINE CORPS COMBAT DEVELOPMENT COMMAND	Quantico, Va.
MARINE CORPS SYSTEMS COMMAND	Quantico, Va.
I MARINE EXPEDITIONARY FORCE	Camp Pendleton, Calif.
II MARINE EXPEDITIONARY FORCE	Camp Lejeune, N.C.
III MARINE EXPEDITIONARY FORCE	Camp Butler, Okinawa
MARINE CORPS AIR-GROUND COMBAT CENTER	Twentynine Palms, Calif.
MARINE RESERVE FORCES	New Orleans, La.



Commandant of the Marine Corps  
GEN. CHARLES C. KRULAK



Sergeant Major of the Marine Corps  
SGT. MAJ. LOUIS LEE

**ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AS OF SEPT. 15, 1996****REPUBLICANS**

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NEW MEXICO OHIO

**HENRY BONILLA**

TEXAS WASHINGTON  
 WASHINGTON WISCONSIN  
 MARK W. NEUMANN

**DEMOCRATS**

JOHN P. MURTHA PENNSYLVANIA

**NORMAN D. DICKS**

CHARLES WILSON

**WASHINGTON**

TEXAS

**W.G. (BILL) HEFNER**

NORTH CAROLINA MINNESOTA

## THE DEFENSE BUDGET

\*Federal, state and local net spending excluding government enterprises (such as the U.S. Postal Service and public utilities) except for any support these activities receive from tax funds.

### DoD'S SLICE OF THE DOLLAR

DEFENSE OUTLAYS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

FISCAL YEAR	FEDERAL OUTLAYS	NET PUBLIC SPENDING*
1965	38.8	25.2
1970	39.4	25.5
1975	25.5	16.5
1980	22.5	15.3
1981	23.0	15.8
1982	24.5	16.7
1983	25.4	17.3
1984	25.9	17.5
1985	25.9	17.6
1986	26.8	17.9
1987	27.3	17.6
1988	26.5	17.0
1989	25.8	16.5
1990	23.1	14.8
1991	19.8	12.6
1992	20.8	13.3
1993	19.8	12.2
1994	18.4	11.5
1995	17.1	11.0

### BREAKOUT OF THE BUDGET \$ IN MILLIONS

	BUDGET AUTHORITY		
	FY 1995 ACTUAL	FY 1996 ACTUAL	FY 1997 ESTIMATE
MILITARY PERSONNEL	71,557	69,566	69,783
INCLUDES RETIRED PAY			
OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE	93,751	93,491	89,171
PROCUREMENT	43,572	42,291	38,937
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST & EVALUATION	34,522	34,856	34,746
MILITARY CONSTRUCTION	5,426	6,910	5,275
FAMILY HOUSING	3,393	4,304	3,858
DEFENSEWIDE CONTINGENCY		-601	-21
REVOLVING & MANAGEMENT FUNDS	5,260	1,753	1,661
TRUST & RECEIPTS	-1,648	-446	-540
DEDUCT, INTRAGOV'T. RECEIPT	-180	-364	-237
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>255,652</b>	<b>251,761</b>	<b>242,632</b>

SecDef Annual Report to Congress

### DoD'S BUDGET BY COMPONENT \$ IN MILLIONS

	BUDGET AUTHORITY		
	FY 1995 ACTUAL	FY 1996 ACTUAL	FY 1997 ESTIMATE
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY	63,268	62,785	59,799
DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY	76,873	76,353	73,977
DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE	73,932	71,881	71,977
DEFENSE AGENCIES/OSD/JCS	21,120	22,228	21,379
DEFENSEWIDE	20,460	18,514	15,500
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>255,652</b>	<b>251,761</b>	<b>242,632</b>



**DEFENSE SPENDING BY STATE AND PRINCIPAL U.S. POSSESSIONS**

**\$ IN THOUSANDS**

<b>FY 1995</b>		<b>PERSONNEL COMPENSATION</b>					<b>PRIME CONTRACT AWARDS</b>		
		<b>CIVILIAN PAY</b>	<b>MILITARY ACTIVE DUTY PAY</b>	<b>RESERVE &amp; NATIONAL GUARD PAY</b>	<b>RETIRING MILITARY PAY</b>	<b>TOTAL COMPENSATION</b>	<b>CIVIL FUNCTIONS CONTRACTS</b>	<b>MILITARY FUNCTIONS CONTRACTS</b>	<b>TOTAL CONTRACTS</b>
ALABAMA	762,397	496,734	222,810	700,701	2,182,642	75,866	1,806,060	1,881,926	
ALASKA	169,684	539,956	35,320	98,823	843,783	20,528	532,598	553,126	
ARIZONA	316,182	606,419	76,970	753,527	1,753,098	18,357	2,420,007	2,438,364	
ARKANSAS	122,739	146,310	73,119	345,708	687,876	27,039	196,434	223,473	
CALIFORNIA	3,961,337	5,055,303	385,125	3,506,669	12,908,434	340,718	17,936,590	18,277,308	
COLORADO	474,006	842,990	148,186	749,542	2,214,724	63,471	2,196,991	2,260,462	
CONNECTICUT	197,837	248,948	53,943	156,204	656,932	19,278	2,698,743	2,718,021	
DELAWARE	51,046	126,953	37,515	90,671	306,185	3,013	117,254	120,287	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	656,276	442,571	44,154	50,489	1,193,490	55,846	1,043,632	1,099,478	
FLORIDA	1,157,525	2,062,537	178,548	2,913,673	6,312,283	94,552	6,121,620	6,216,172	
GEORGIA	1,163,104	1,799,946	224,167	1,027,328	4,214,545	56,991	3,460,350	3,517,341	
HAWAII	707,938	1,276,720	55,000	226,685	2,266,343	6,804	666,837	673,641	
IDAHO	53,423	103,020	35,944	142,228	334,615	20,464	76,439	96,903	
ILLINOIS	574,697	751,152	145,903	426,866	1,898,618	135,497	1,015,386	1,150,883	
INDIANA	557,507	40,898	218,263	259,878	1,076,546	27,021	1,220,124	1,247,145	
IOWA	50,124	13,125	73,285	113,885	250,419	33,197	403,322	436,519	
KANSAS	198,860	556,555	93,765	264,021	1,113,201	8,663	848,005	856,668	
KENTUCKY	399,689	935,142	81,681	294,442	1,710,954	36,965	524,250	561,215	
LOUISIANA	289,609	524,216	131,072	391,603	1,336,500	171,099	859,673	1,030,772	
MAINE	235,970	112,071	44,492	151,590	544,123	1,590	709,087	710,677	
MARYLAND	1,497,661	887,917	138,424	732,256	3,256,258	35,364	4,456,937	4,492,301	
MASSACHUSETTS	338,281	114,494	139,403	280,938	873,116	52,506	4,793,730	4,846,236	
MICHIGAN	322,502	50,075	145,249	298,837	816,663	45,565	1,242,421	1,287,986	
MINNESOTA	97,124	27,386	123,060	178,406	425,976	51,194	1,066,105	1,117,299	
MISSISSIPPI	355,015	447,944	134,590	318,079	1,255,628	104,425	1,442,989	1,547,414	
MISSOURI	577,496	381,778	184,601	437,349	1,581,224	75,129	5,772,367	5,847,496	
MONTANA	38,814	112,333	30,919	92,244	274,310	2,167	131,512	133,679	
NEBRASKA	118,678	294,045	43,785	187,283	643,791	14,701	271,807	286,508	
NEVADA	72,358	258,297	22,826	353,287	706,768	7,341	208,913	216,254	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	52,179	20,016	24,531	144,986	241,712	736	503,418	504,154	
NEW JERSEY	728,573	282,247	116,220	317,150	1,444,190	120,501	2,823,948	2,944,449	
NEW MEXICO	301,897	438,021	36,805	341,185	1,117,908	12,417	644,216	656,633	
NEW YORK	472,231	502,957	219,343	418,491	1,613,022	32,600	3,505,898	3,538,498	
NORTH CAROLINA	610,599	2,163,708	135,944	964,757	3,875,008	31,795	1,322,556	1,354,351	
NORTH DAKOTA	76,719	247,856	36,074	42,186	402,835	3,964	122,654	126,618	
OHIO	1,348,794	362,025	159,648	522,032	2,392,499	22,274	2,561,002	2,583,276	
OKLAHOMA	662,759	821,065	98,811	450,601	2,033,236	10,691	718,801	729,492	
OREGON	101,186	30,747	75,979	295,422	503,334	31,843	104,946	136,789	
PENNSYLVANIA	1,426,344	187,908	281,676	599,056	2,494,984	60,448	2,944,502	3,004,950	
RHODE ISLAND	181,730	135,948	30,833	90,110	438,621	3,025	385,257	388,282	
SOUTH CAROLINA	465,728	1,007,373	148,504	716,925	2,338,530	27,985	979,458	1,007,443	
SOUTH DAKOTA	38,992	120,635	26,872	66,373	252,872	25,183	103,432	128,515	
TENNESSEE	200,847	188,484	134,272	554,801	1,078,404	53,224	1,037,409	1,090,633	
TEXAS	1,749,021	2,990,094	276,572	2,724,265	7,739,952	111,808	8,908,379	9,020,187	
UTAH	475,760	155,746	74,407	161,964	867,877	4,862	474,461	479,323	
VERMONT	20,261	5,187	33,253	42,013	100,714	1,387	205,903	207,290	
VIRGINIA	4,225,503	4,702,668	126,870	2,226,300	11,281,341	79,896	12,057,815	12,137,711	
WASHINGTON	1,066,594	1,423,368	142,485	1,022,199	3,654,646	76,369	2,233,084	2,309,453	
WEST VIRGINIA	59,403	17,942	50,661	117,283	245,289	101,885	101,506	203,391	
WISCONSIN	115,166	27,209	112,499	178,729	433,603	20,673	495,263	515,936	
WYOMING	33,456	100,710	16,773	55,331	206,270	1,194	90,588	91,782	
<b>TOTAL U.S.</b>	<b>29,931,621</b>	<b>35,187,749</b>	<b>5,681,151</b>	<b>27,595,371</b>	<b>98,395,892</b>	<b>2,440,111</b>	<b>106,564,679</b>	<b>109,004,790</b>	
GUAM	138,596	197,632	2,858	24,058	363,144	46	122,201	122,247	
PUERTO RICO	97,045	77,673	91,499	70,329	336,546	24,066	230,516	254,582	
<b>U.S. POSSESSIONS</b>	<b>17,778</b>	<b>127,721</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>4,586</b>	<b>150,343</b>	<b>28,632</b>	<b>297,445</b>	<b>326,077</b>	
<b>TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS</b>	<b>253,419</b>	<b>403,026</b>	<b>94,615</b>	<b>98,973</b>	<b>850,033</b>	<b>52,744</b>	<b>650,162</b>	<b>702,906</b>	

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## DEFENSE PROCUREMENT

\$ IN MILLIONS

	FY 1994	FY 1995	FY 1996	FY 1997 ESTIMATE
<b>ARMY</b>				
AIRCRAFT	1,305	1,019	1,364	971
MISSILES	1,080	803	839	766
WEAPONS, TRACKED	887	1,143	1,598	1,102
AMMUNITION	727	1,112	1,031	853
OTHER	2,895	2,610	2,677	2,627
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,894</b>	<b>6,687</b>	<b>7,509</b>	<b>6,319</b>
<b>NAVY</b>				
AIRCRAFT	5,489	4,594	4,444	5,882
WEAPONS	2,948	2,102	1,549	1,400
SHIPBUILDING & CONVERSION	4,195	6,486	6,497	4,912
AMMUNITION (NAVY & MARINE CORPS)	—	408	406	—
OTHER	2,895	3,268	2,421	2,714
MARINE CORPS	443	406	450	556
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,970</b>	<b>17,264</b>	<b>15,767</b>	<b>15,464</b>
<b>AIR FORCE</b>				
AIRCRAFT	6,448	6,102	7,098	5,779
AMMUNITION	3,718	3,052	2,869	2,734
MISSILES	—	286	334	—
OTHER	7,600	6,452	6,268	5,999
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17,766</b>	<b>15,892</b>	<b>16,569</b>	<b>14,512</b>
<b>OTHER</b>				
DEFENSE-WIDE	1,801	2,020	2,148	1,841
NATIONAL GUARD & RESERVE EQUIPMENT	1,168	773	737	—
DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT PURCHASES	200	—	—	—
CHEMICAL AGENTS & MUNITIONS DESTRUCTION	373	575	657	800
<b>TOTAL DOD PROCUREMENT</b>	<b>44,171</b>	<b>43,211</b>	<b>43,386</b>	<b>38,937</b>

DoD Comptroller



# THE 100 LARGEST TOP DEFENSE CONTRACTORS IN 1995

**T**HE 100 companies (including their subsidiaries) receiving the largest dollar volume of prime contract awards from the Department of Defense during fiscal 1995.

COMPANY	STATUS	\$ IN THOUSANDS	COMPANY	STATUS	\$ IN THOUSANDS
LOCKHEED MARTIN CORP.	1	10,482,787	JOHNSON CONTROLS	51	269,839
TENNECO INC.	3	3,709,810	BELL ATLANTIC CORP.	53	253,359
NORTHROP GRUMMAN CORP.	5	2,913,072	NV KON. NEDERLANDSE PETROLEUM	55	247,727
GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY	7	2,103,657	UNITED STATES DEPT ENERGY	57	240,368
BOEING COMPANY	9	1,780,287	T I/MARTIN JAVELIN JOINT VENTR	59	231,653
GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP.	11	1,695,254	BOOZ ALLEN & HAMILTON INC.	61	229,442
WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP.	13	1,225,438	BECHTEL GROUP INC.	63	212,155
TEXTRON INC.	15	1,069,000	SALOMON INC.	65	187,842
TRW INC.	17	866,963	MESC HOLDINGS INC.	67	185,188
ITT INDUSTRIES INC.	19	647,888	PROCTER & GAMBLE COMPANY	69	176,981
FULCRUM II LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	21	563,480	WORLDCORP INC.	71	170,601
TRACOR INC.	23	510,465	XEROX CORP.	73	168,356
FMC CORP.	25	485,551	MAERSK INC.	75	167,270
EXXON CORP.	27	471,859	KAMAN CORP.	77	157,114
DYNCORP	29	448,409	PHILLIP MORRIS COMPANIES	79	152,146
BLACK & DECKER CORP.	31	434,060	BLAKE CONSTRUCTION COMPANY	81	149,576
AT&T CORP.	33	422,289	GOVERNMENT TECHNOLOGY SVCS INC.	83	146,443
CARLYLE PARTNERS	35	386,706	CLARK ENTERPRISES INC.	85	145,539
MITRE CORP.	37	370,277	CUBIC CORP.	87	143,369
MASSACHUSETTS INST. OF TECH	39	343,644	GENCOP INC.	89	137,100
UNITED DEFENSE LP	41	319,667	MORTENSON M A COMPANIES	91	134,547
FEDERAL EXPRESS CORP.	43	302,221	OSHKOSH TRUCK CORP.	93	129,297
OHM CORP.	45	289,231	OGDEN CORP.	95	124,180
HALLIBURTON COMPANY	47	276,180	ARINC INC.	97	123,762
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY	49	274,258	TRINITY INDUSTRIES INC.	99	118,730

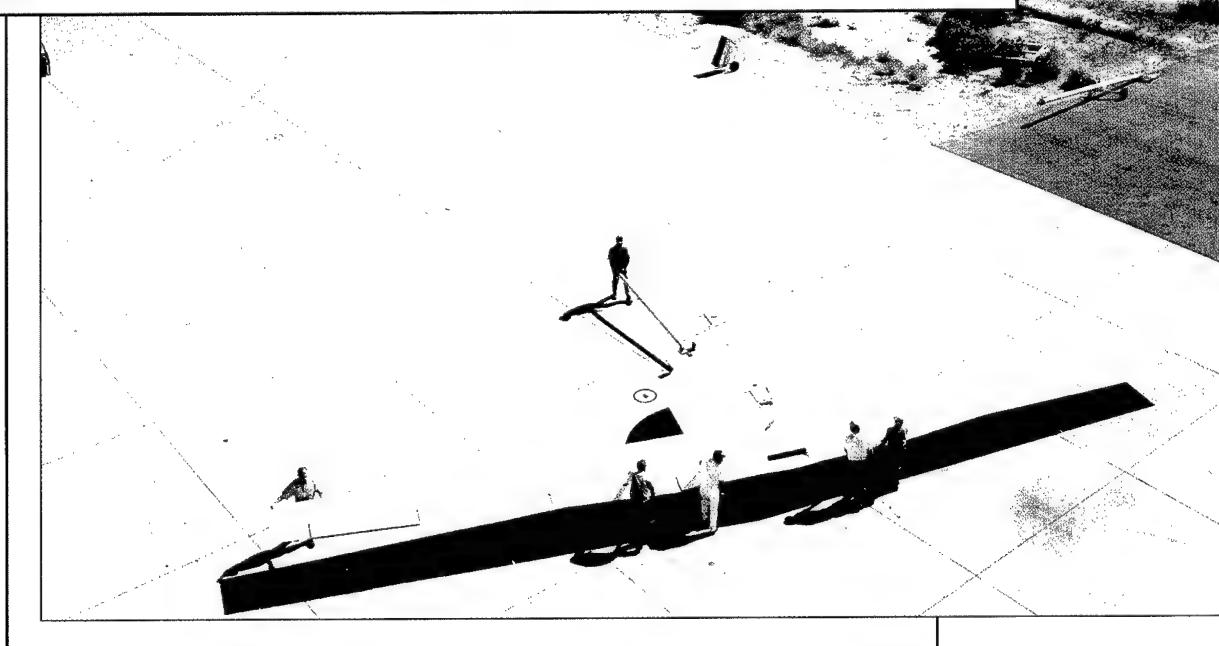
WHS

**BUDGET AND FISCAL OUTLOOK**

**\$ IN THOUSANDS**

	FY 1995	FY 1996	FY 1987 ESTIMATE
<b>SUMMARY BY APPROPRIATION</b>			
ARMY	5,403,477	4,738,172	4,320,640
NAVY	8,606,317	8,419,734	7,334,734
AIR FORCE	11,583,999	12,677,976	14,417,456
DEFENSE WIDE	8,603,472	9,036,124	8,398,836
DIRECTOR OF TEST AND EVALUATION DEFENSE	234,342	247,082	252,038
DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONAL TEST AND EVALUATION	22,962	22,587	21,968
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>34,454,569</b>	<b>35,141,675</b>	<b>34,745,672</b>
<b>SUMMARY RECAP OF BUDGET ACTIVITIES</b>			
BASIC RESEARCH	1,175,735	1,132,498	1,155,990
APPLIED RESEARCH	2,932,705	2,850,528	2,697,153
ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT	3,821,183	3,519,951	3,367,426
DEMONSTRATION AND VALIDATION	4,403,490	4,972,039	4,596,506
ENGINEERING & MANUFACTURING DEVELOPMENT	8,683,317	8,716,709	8,763,321
RDT& MANAGEMENT SUPPORT	3,697,794	3,350,456	2,907,665
OPERATIONAL SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT	9,740,345	10,589,494	11,257,611
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>34,454,569</b>	<b>35,141,675</b>	<b>34,745,672</b>
<b>BY FUTURE-YEAR DEFENSE PROGRAMS</b>			
STRATEGIC FORCES	143,934	145,455	140,704
GENERAL PURPOSE FORCES	3,515,522	3,271,943	2,922,132
INTELLIGENCE AND COMMUNICATIONS	5,646,151	6,495,498	7,946,377
MOBILITY FORCES	19,749	22,165	95,930
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (FYDP PROGRAM 6)	24,878,632	24,833,871	23,342,248
CENTRAL SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE	29,688	199,085	129,581
TRAINING, MEDICAL AND OTHER	1,441	1,017	1,887
ADMINISTRATION AND ASSOCIATED ACTIVITIES	17,885	16,714	40,829
SUPPORT OF OTHER NATIONS	1,849	8,106	3,633
SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES	199,718	147,821	122,351
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>34,454,569</b>	<b>35,141,675</b>	<b>34,745,672</b>

DoD Comptroller



SB = Small Business  
 SDB = Small Disadvantaged Business  
 WOSB = Women-owned Small Business

## Economy

**T**HROUGH its procurement program, DoD award contracts to over 30,000 small businesses throughout the country. The contract dollars result in the creation of hundreds of thousands of jobs in local communities. Defense prime contractors also award billions of dollars to many of these same firms. As a result, small businesses play a major role in the defense industrial base and have a tremendous impact on the economic security of the nation.

PRIME CONTRACT AWARDS BY CLAIMANT PROGRAM						
	\$ IN MILLIONS					
PROCUREMENT PROGRAM TOTAL	TOTAL AWARDS	AWARDS TO SB	SB % OF TOTAL	AWARDS TO SDB	AWARDS TO WOSB	
AIRFRAMES AND SPARES	12,453	312	2.5	64	45	
AIRCRAFT ENGINES AND SPARES	2,886	145	5.02	6	6	
OTHER AIRCRAFT EQUIPMENT	3,445	439	12.75	87	23	
MISSILES & SPACE SYSTEMS	10,551	759	7.19	203	45	
SHIPS	9,106	805	8.84	71	11	
COMBAT VEHICLES	1,130	115	10.18	14	5	
NONCOMBAT VEHICLES	941	196	20.87	21	12	
WEAPONS	1,368	148	10.79	35	9	
AMMUNITION	1,833	189	10.31	46	5	
ELECTRONICS & COMM EQUIP	12,304	1,841	14.96	697	127	
PETROLEUM	2,394	659	27.52	172	60	
OTHER FUELS & LUBRICANTS	187	64	34.22	35	13	
CONTAINERS & HANDLING EQUIP	12	7	65.66	0.3	3	
TEXTILES/CLOTHING/EQUIPAGE	707	391	55.25	36	28	
BUILDING SUPPLIES	41	19	45.9	2	2	
SUBSISTENCE	1,837	401	21.83	54	16	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	0.6	0.6	100	0.1	—	
PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT	166	53	32.01	3	2	
CONSTRUCTION	10,857	4,825	44.44	1,999	408	
CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT	18	12	66.13	4	0.9	
MEDICAL/DENTAL EQUIP/SUPPLIES	234	61	25.97	4	5	
PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIP/SUPPLIES	20	11	55.15	3	0.1	
MATERIALS HANDLING EQUIPMENT	33	19	56.97	1-	0.9	
ALL OTHER EQUIP/SUPPLIES	7,425	2,235	30.1	562	120	
SERVICES	18,589	5,276	28.38	2,292	572	
ACTIONS LESS THAN \$25,000	11,496	6,293	54.74	454	487	

Numbers will not total due to rounding.



### DOD THRUST PROGRAM FY 1995

\$ IN MILLIONS	
ENVIRONMENTAL	\$1,384
HEALTH CARE	\$561
TELECOMMUNICATIONS	\$8,571
MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS/SIMULATIONS	\$3,930
MANUFACTURING	\$25,368

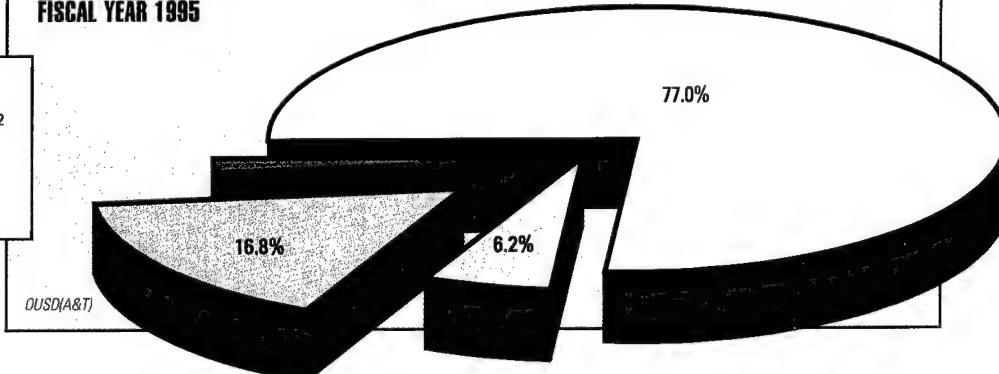
Small Business includes:

- Awards to SB: Total awards to all nondisadvantaged and disadvantaged small businesses.
- Awards to SDB: Awards to small disadvantaged businesses, including those owned by women.
- Awards to WOSB: Awards to nondisadvantaged and disadvantaged small businesses owned by women.

## DOD PARTNERS IN THE ECONOMY

FISCAL YEAR 1995

\$ IN MILLIONS
NON DISADVANTAGED SMALL BUSINESS — \$18,412
SMALL DISADVANTAGED BUSINESS — \$6,862
LARGE BUSINESS — \$84,753



# People

AS OF MARCH 31, 1996

**ACTIVE DUTY**

	TOTAL	OFFICERS	ENLISTED	ACADEMY CADETS	CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES*
ARMY	499,145	81,291	413,991	3,863	296,236
NAVY	428,412	57,258	367,096	4,058	**248,423
MARINE CORPS	172,434	17,902	154,532	—	—
AIR FORCE	393,400	76,763	312,760	3,877	142,697
OTHER	—	—	—	—	141,383
<b>TOTAL DOD</b>	<b>1,493,391</b>	<b>233,214</b>	<b>1,248,379</b>	<b>11,798</b>	<b>874,142</b>
COAST GUARD***	36,731	7,295	28,401	841	8,368

- \* Figures as of Sept. 1995.
- \*\* Includes Marine Corps civilian personnel.
- \*\*\* Coast Guard figures as of Aug. 23, 1996.  
WHS



## WHERE THEY SERVE

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1995

	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
<b>UNITED STATES, U.S. TERRITORIES, AND SPECIAL LOCATIONS</b>					
CONTINENTAL U. S.	369,203	221,825	135,961	314,331	1,041,320
ALASKA	6,512	929	20	9,548	17,009
HAWAII	16,672	10,738	6,198	4,564	38,172
GUAM	44	3,277	46	2,142	5,509
JOHNSTON ATOLL	248	3	—	11	262
PUERTO RICO	257	2,196	281	37	2,771
TRANSIENTS	11,004	11,561	6,664	7,614	36,843
AFLOAT	—	138,187	—	—	138,187
*OTHER	67	6	—	14	87
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>404,007</b>	<b>388,722</b>	<b>149,170</b>	<b>338,261</b>	<b>1,280,160</b>
<b>EUROPE</b>					
BELGIUM	1,024	108	36	521	1,689
***FYROM MACEDONIA	591	—	—	—	591
GERMANY	57,654	289	142	15,195	73,280
GREECE	17	242	72	158	489
GREENLAND	—	—	—	131	131
ICELAND	3	1,251	88	640	1,982
ITALY	2,764	4,673	586	3,984	12,007
NETHERLANDS	370	13	14	290	687
PORTUGAL	25	66	9	966	1,066
SPAIN	9	2,441	132	217	2,799
TURKEY	295	25	19	2,772	3,111
UNITED KINGDOM	343	1,617	188	9,983	12,131
AFLOAT	—	5,255	2,548	—	7,803
*OTHER	67	45	194	84	396
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>63,162</b>	<b>16,025</b>	<b>4,034</b>	<b>34,941</b>	<b>118,162</b>
<b>FORMER SOVIET UNION</b>					
BELARUS	2	—	—	—	2
GEORGIA	1	—	1	—	2
KAZAKSTAN	2	—	6	1	9
RUSSIA	8	5	36	11	60
UKRAINE	3	1	—	1	5
*OTHER	7	—	1	1	9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</b>					
AUSTRALIA	11	36	13	254	314
JAPAN	1,908	7,064	15,200	14,962	39,134
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	26,967	264	124	8,661	36,016
SINGAPORE	4	102	22	38	166
PHILIPPINES	10	94	10	12	126
THAILAND	40	9	24	26	99
AFLOAT	—	13,241	—	—	13,241
*OTHER	44	78	59	28	210
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>28,984</b>	<b>20,889</b>	<b>15,452</b>	<b>23,981</b>	<b>89,306</b>

	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
<b>NORTH AFRICA, NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA</b>					
BAHRAIN	12	422	172	12	618
DIEGO GARCIA	9	766	98	24	897
EGYPT	1,008	34	27	54	1,123
KUWAIT	509	17	236	9	771
SAUDI ARABIA	759	38	95	185	1,077
AFLOAT	—	1,393	2,660	—	4,053
*OTHER	82	24	117	54	277
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,379</b>	<b>3,124</b>	<b>3,405</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>9,246</b>
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>					
SOMALIA	397	—	22	—	419
AFLOAT	—	2,729	—	—	2,848
*OTHER	43	5	215	12	275
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>2,734</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3,423</b>
<b>WESTERN HEMISPHERE</b>					
CANADA	19	92	12	91	214
CUBA (GUANTANAMO)	2,157	1,104	1,866	2	5,129
HAITI	1,600	—	16	—	1,616
HONDURAS	148	2	10	33	193
PANAMA	5,296	275	60	2,096	7,727
SURINAME	146	—	6	—	152
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	—	—	119	—	119
AFLOAT	—	1,402	—	—	1,402
*OTHER	198	106	208	68	580
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9,564</b>	<b>2,981</b>	<b>2,297</b>	<b>2,290</b>	<b>17,132</b>
<b>ANTARCTICA</b>					
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>UNDISTRIBUTED</b>					
**ASHORE	—	112	—	572	684
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>684</b>
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>					
**ASHORE	104,552	21,875	20,261	62,148	208,836
AFLOAT	—	24,020	5,208	—	29,228
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>104,552</b>	<b>45,895</b>	<b>25,469</b>	<b>62,148</b>	<b>238,064</b>
<b>WORLDWIDE</b>					
**ASHORE	508,559	272,410	169,431	400,409	1,391,084
AFLOAT	—	162,207	5,208	—	167,415
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>508,559</b>	<b>434,617</b>	<b>174,639</b>	<b>400,409</b>	<b>1,518,224</b>

\* Countries with less than 100 assigned U.S. military members are listed as "Other."  
 \*\* Includes temporarily shore-based.  
 \*\*\* Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

WHS

## PEOPLE

## WHERE WE GET OUR OFFICERS

FY 1995

	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ACADEMY	1,024	799	125	1,022	2,970
ROTC SCHOLARSHIP	1,557	993	158	1,321	4,029
ROTC OTHER	1,923	60	—	486	2,469
OCS	379	709	598	893	2,579
DIRECT APPOINTMENT	1,782	1,313	5	1,287	4,387
OTHER	1	519	565	41	1,126
UNKNOWN	24	37	—	—	61
WHS	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,690</b>	<b>4,430</b>	<b>1,451</b>	<b>5,050</b>
					<b>17,621</b>

## HOW THEY RANK:

## OFFICERS

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1995

## ENLISTED

RANK/GRADE	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD	RANK/GRADE	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
GENERAL, ADMIRAL	11	11	3	10	35	E-9	3,253	3,284	1,394	3,175	11,106
LT. GENERAL, VICE ADMIRAL	39	28	9	34	110	E-8	10,983	8,186	3,354	6,307	28,830
MAJOR GENERAL, REAR ADMIRAL						E-7	39,856	27,698	8,779	32,997	109,330
(UPPER HALF)	92	70	22	90	274	E-6	59,220	66,472	13,772	40,994	180,458
BRIG. GENERAL, REAR ADMIRAL						E-5	80,377	82,656	21,378	77,002	261,413
(LOWER HALF)	149	109	34	140	432	E-4	127,774	74,287	30,885	84,223	317,189
COLONEL, CAPTAIN	3,602	3,337	626	4,158	11,723	E-3	50,679	57,259	45,666	43,461	197,065
LT. COLONEL, COMMANDER	9,241	7,112	1,638	10,659	28,650	E-2	29,923	31,470	19,746	18,603	99,742
MAJOR, LT. COMMANDER	14,011	11,227	3,162	15,516	43,916	E-1	20,008	20,358	11,834	11,176	63,376
CAPTAIN, LIEUTENANT	24,926	21,089	5,457	32,817	84,289	TOTAL	<b>422,073</b>	<b>371,670</b>	<b>156,808</b>	<b>317,938</b>	<b>1,268,489</b>
1ST LIEUTENANT, LIEUTENANT JR. GRADE	8,559	7,133	2,859	7,551	26,102						
2ND LIEUTENANT, ENSIGN	9,573	6,423	2,091	7,469	25,556						
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER, W-5	383	—	34	—	417						
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER, W-4	1,425	431	299	—	2,155						
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER, W-3	3,016	886	574	—	4,476						
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER, W-2	5,637	927	867	—	7,431						
WARRANT OFFICER, W-1	1,875	5	156	—	2,036						
WHS	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>82,539</b>	<b>58,788</b>	<b>17,831</b>	<b>78,444</b>	<b>237,602</b>					

## HOW OLD THEY ARE

AS OF JUNE 30, 1996

AGE GROUP	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD			
	OFF.	ENL.	OFF.	ENL.	OFF.	ENL.	OFF.	ENL.
20 & YOUNGER	4	56,813	3	53,238	1	41,903	2	34,554
21-25	10,334	140,115	7,584	118,739	2,821	66,649	8,507	87,830
26-30	18,224	84,136	13,874	69,882	4,728	18,657	17,515	63,264
31-35	18,745	62,362	12,432	61,483	3,920	13,765	18,184	63,809
36-40	15,731	42,798	11,055	40,878	3,333	9,803	14,764	44,659
41-45	10,778	13,825	8,046	12,948	2,088	2,581	11,522	15,404
46-50	5,585	3,512	3,881	2,912	1,027	708	5,521	2,101
OVER 50	1,592	456	1,266	333	183	48	1,302	79
WHS	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>80,997</b>	<b>404,017</b>	<b>58,141</b>	<b>360,403</b>	<b>18,074</b>	<b>154,114</b>	<b>77,317</b>
								<b>310,700</b>
								<b>231,736</b>
								<b>1,256,588</b>

## PEOPLE

EDUCATION		AS OF MAY 1996	
		BELOW BACCALAUREATE	12,987
		BACCALAUREATE ONLY DEGREE	119,457
		ADVANCED DEGREE	89,774
		UNKNOWN	11,950
		TOTAL	234,168
		NO HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR GED	18,724
		HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE OR GED	903,548
		1-4 YEARS COLLEGE (NO DEGREE)	265,437
		BACCALAUREATE DEGREE	38,568
		ADVANCED DEGREE	3,541
		UNKNOWN	3,731
		TOTAL	1,233,549
DMDC			

HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES					
(PERCENT TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY NON-PRIOR SERVICE ACCESSIONS)					
	FY 92	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95	FY 96*
ARMY	100	95	93	95	96
NAVY	98	94	95	93	95
MARINES	99	97	95	95	96
AIR FORCE	99	99	99	99	99
DOD	99	95	96	95	96
OUSD (P&R)					

\*Through Aug. 1996

NON-PRIOR SERVICE ENLISTED ACCESSIONS		IN THOUSANDS		
	FY 92	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95
ARMY	75.9	70.4	60.2	46.6
NAVY	58.0	63.0	54.0	37.3
MARINES	31.8	34.8	31.9	26.3
AIR FORCE	35.1	31.5	30.0	25.3
DOD	200.8	199.7	176.1	135.4
OUSD (P&R)				

\*Through Aug. 1996

MINORITIES IN UNIFORM						AS OF MAY 1996	
	BLACK AMERICANS		HISPANIC AMERICANS		OTHER*		TOTAL
	NO.	PCT.	NO.	PCT.	NO.	PCT.	
ARMY	9,293	11.5	2,663	3.3	3,640	4.5	15,606
NAVY	3,314	5.7	1,977	3.4	2,232	3.8	7,523
MARINE CORPS	1,074	6	688	3.8	447	2.5	2,209
AIR FORCE	4,382	5.7	1,569	2	3,127	4.1	9,078
TOTAL DOD	18,063	7.7	6,897	2.9	9,456	4	34,418

	BLACK AMERICANS		HISPANIC AMERICANS		OTHER*		TOTAL
	NO.	PCT.	NO.	PCT.	NO.	PCT.	
ARMY	122,622	30.1	24,345	6	25,972	6.4	172,939
NAVY	68,068	18.9	28,791	8	23,501	6.5	120,360
MARINE CORPS	25,799	16.8	16,463	10.8	5,953	3.9	48,215
AIR FORCE	52,914	17	13,623	4.4	11,346	3.6	77,883
TOTAL DOD	269,403	21.8	83,222	6.7	66,772	5.4	419,397

\* Includes Native Americans, Alaskan Natives and Pacific Islanders.

WOMEN IN UNIFORM					AS OF FY 1995	
	ARMY	NAVY	MARINES CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD	
NO.	10,786	7,899	690	12,068	31,443	
DMDC						

	NO.	57,260	47,931	7,403	52,079	164,673
DMDC						

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTH LEVELS					
	IN THOUSANDS				
	ARMY	NAVY	MARINES	AIR FORCE	DOD
FY 86	781.0	581.1	198.8	608.2	2,169.1
FY 87	780.8	586.8	199.5	607.0	2,174.2
FY 88	771.8	592.6	197.4	576.4	2,138.2
FY 89	769.7	592.6	197.0	570.8	2,130.2
FY 90	732.4	579.4	196.7	535.2	2,043.7
FY 91	710.0	570.2	194.0	510.4	1,475.6
FY 92	610.4	541.9	184.5	470.3	1,807.2
FY 93	572.4	509.9	178.4	444.3	1,705.1
FY 94	541.3	468.7	174.2	426.3	1,610.5
*FY 95	508.5	434.6	174.6	400.4	1,518.2

OUSD (P&amp;R)

## PEOPLE

## FAMILIES...

AS OF SEPT 30, 1995

	MILITARY PERSONNEL	SPOUSES	CHILDREN	PARENTS/ OTHERS	TOTAL FAMILY MEMBERS
ARMY					
OFFICERS	82,539	54,843	96,051	328	151,222
ENLISTED	422,073	241,607	414,859	3,877	660,343
TOTAL	504,612	296,450	510,910	4,205	811,565
NAVY					
OFFICERS	58,788	45,434	62,359	270	108,063
ENLISTED	371,670	230,427	326,410	3,263	560,100
TOTAL	430,458	275,861	388,769	3,533	668,163
MARINE CORPS					
OFFICERS	17,831	12,678	19,821	43	32,542
ENLISTED	156,808	66,009	89,384	379	155,772
TOTAL	174,639	78,687	109,205	422	188,314
AIR FORCE					
OFFICERS	78,444	59,609	83,681	632	143,922
ENLISTED	317,938	210,342	265,456	2,178	477,976
TOTAL	396,382	269,951	349,137	2,810	621,898
TOTAL DOD					
OFFICERS	237,602	172,564	261,912	1,273	435,749
ENLISTED	1,268,489	748,385	1,096,109	9,697	1,854,191
TOTAL	1,506,091	920,949	1,358,021	10,970	2,289,940

WHS

## ...AND WHERE THEY LIVE

TOTAL DEPENDENTS AS OF SEPT 30, 1995						
LOCATION	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	OTHER DOD ORGANIZATIONS	TOTAL DOD
CONTINENTAL U.S.	664,421	608,275	169,739	526,196	—	1,968,631
ALASKA	12,713	267	33	14,869	196	28,078
HAWAII	26,824	20,564	5,014	6,527	499	59,428
AMERICAN SAMOA	10	—	—	—	—	10
FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA	54	—	—	—	—	54
GUAM	16	6,577	51	2,527	125	9,296
JOHNSTON ATOLL	43	—	—	—	—	43
MARSHALL ISLANDS	106	—	—	4	4	110
PUERTO RICO	1,229	2,236	97	86	86	3,718
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS	16	—	—	—	—	16
WAKE ISLAND	1	—	—	—	—	1
SUBTOTALS, ABOVE	705,433	637,919	174,934	550,189	910	2,069,385
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	118,326	33,013	13,380	74,563	2,925	242,207
TOTAL WORLDWIDE	823,759	670,932	188,314	624,752	3,835	2,311,592
WHS						



## PEOPLE

## RE-ENLISTMENT RATES BY SERVICE

## (A) "UNADJUSTED" RE-ENLISTMENT RATES FOR FIRST - TERM REGULARS

	FY 1993	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	17,791	43,990	14,201	28,997	104,979	
RE-ENLISTMENTS	7,508	24,248	2,256	17,563	51,575	
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	42.2%	55.1%	15.9%	60.6%	49.1%	
<b>FY 1994</b>						
ELIGIBLES	15,639	41,715	15,807	21,933	95,094	
RE-ENLISTMENTS	7,702	21,898	3,053	13,050	45,793	
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	49.2%	52.5%	19.3%	59.5%	48.1%	
<b>FY 1995</b>						
ELIGIBLES	16,363	32,087	14,857	20,923	84,230	
RE-ENLISTMENTS	8,098	18,516	3,035	13,493	43,142	
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	49.5%	57.7%	20.4%	64.5%	51.2%	

## (B) "ADJUSTED" RE-ENLISTMENT RATES FOR FIRST - TERM REGULARS

	FY 1993	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	16,473	48,620	14,435	30,521	110,049	
RE-ENLISTMENTS	6,190	25,561	2,478	19,087	53,316	
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	37.6%	52.6%	17.2%	62.5%	48.8%	
<b>FY 1994</b>						
ELIGIBLES	12,757	41,874	15,837	22,836	93,304	
RE-ENLISTMENTS	5,363	22,430	3,075	13,953	44,821	
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	42%	53.6%	19.4%	61.1%	48%	
<b>FY 1995</b>						
ELIGIBLES	11,416	34,944	14,867	21,549	82,776	
RE-ENLISTMENTS	3,351	18,728	3,043	14,120	39,242	
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	29.4%	53.6%	20.5%	65.6%	47.4%	

## (A) "UNADJUSTED" RE-ENLISTMENT RATES FOR CAREER REGULARS

	FY 1993	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	86,165	49,538	13,137	42,434	191,274	
RE-ENLISTMENTS	66,892	39,680	9,109	38,313	153,994	
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	77.6%	80.1%	69.3%	90.3%	80.5%	
<b>FY 1994</b>						
ELIGIBLES	79,176	48,705	11,653	45,923	185,457	
RE-ENLISTMENTS	62,077	37,085	8,574	40,956	148,692	
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	78.4%	76.1%	73.6%	89.2%	80.2%	
<b>FY 1995</b>						
ELIGIBLES	79,582	47,383	11,811	42,151	180,927	
RE-ENLISTMENTS	64,042	36,709	8,634	36,991	146,376	
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	80.5%	77.5%	73.1%	87.8%	80.9%	

## (B) "ADJUSTED" RE-ENLISTMENT RATES FOR CAREER REGULARS

	FY 1993	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	87,531	50,668	15,492	66,804	220,495	
RE-ENLISTMENTS	68,260	41,047	11,462	62,683	183,452	
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	78%	81%	74%	93.8%	83.2%	
<b>FY 1994</b>						
ELIGIBLES	71,642	48,251	11,716	67,568	199,177	
RE-ENLISTMENTS	55,185	37,855	8,637	62,601	164,278	
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	77%	78.5%	73.7%	92.6%	82.5%	
<b>FY 1995</b>						
ELIGIBLES	57,823	48,833	11,832	57,825	176,313	
RE-ENLISTMENTS	42,758	37,162	8,655	52,665	141,240	
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	73.9%	76.1%	73.1%	91.1%	80.1%	

(A) "Unadjusted re-enlistment rate" - The ratio of total re-enlistments occurring in a given period to total separations of personnel eligible to re-enlist in the same period, expressed as a percentage.  
 (B) "Adjusted re-enlistment rate" - The "Unadjusted" rate adjusted to exclude the effects of:  
 (1) Early separations for immediate re-enlistments and;  
 (2) Other early discharges of eligibles under early release programs for strength control purposes.

WHS

## GUARD & RESERVE

**AS OF MAY 31, 1986**

**T**HE READY RESERVE is the major source of manpower augmentation for the active force. It includes Selected Reserve units, pretrained individual reservists and a training pipeline. Selected Reserve units are organized, equipped and trained to perform a wartime mission. Members of Selected Reserve units train throughout the year and participate annually in active duty training. Pretrained individual reservists include individual mobilization augmentees, members of the Inactive National Guard and individual ready reservists. The Individual Ready Reserve generally consists of people who have served recently in the active forces or Selected Reserve and have some period of obligated service remaining on their contract. The majority of the members in the Individual Ready Reserve do not participate in organized training.

### READY RESERVE

	ARMY NATL GUARD	ARMY RESERVE	NAVAL RESERVE	MARINE CORPS RESERVE	AIR NATL GUARD	AIR FORCE RESERVE	TOTAL DOD	COAST GUARD RESERVE
<b>SELECTED RESERVE</b>								
OFFICER	41,967	47,892	20,365	4,855	13,267	15,901	144,247	1,178
ENLISTED	326,503	183,411	76,220	36,048	95,467	57,360	775,009	6,155
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>368,470</b>	<b>231,303</b>	<b>96,585</b>	<b>40,903</b>	<b>108,734</b>	<b>73,261</b>	<b>919,256</b>	<b>7,333</b>
<b>INDIVIDUAL READY RESERVE/ INACTIVE NATIONAL GUARD</b>								
OFFICER	542	63,159	22,147	3,517	—	12,701	102,066	359
ENLISTED	5,287	273,038	132,459	54,305	—	56,066	521,155	6,778
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,829</b>	<b>336,197</b>	<b>154,606</b>	<b>57,822</b>	—	<b>68,767</b>	<b>623,221</b>	<b>7,137</b>
<b>TOTAL READY RESERVE</b>								
OFFICER	42,509	111,051	42,512	8,372	13,267	28,602	246,313	1,537
ENLISTED	331,790	456,449	208,679	90,353	95,467	113,426	1,296,164	14,470
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>374,299</b>	<b>567,500</b>	<b>251,191</b>	<b>98,725</b>	<b>108,734</b>	<b>142,028</b>	<b>1,542,477</b>	<b>16,007</b>

### STANDBY RESERVE

OFFICER	—	431	4,360	119	—	11,491	16,401	210
ENLISTED	—	652	8,224	48	—	2,895	11,819	8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>12,584</b>	<b>167</b>	—	<b>14,386</b>	<b>28,220</b>	<b>218</b>

The Standby Reserve consists of personnel who have been designated key civilian employees or have a temporary hardship or disability and wish to maintain their military affiliation without being in the Ready Reserve. These individuals have also served in the active component or Selected Reserve and can be mobilized in time of national emergency if necessary.  
Includes active and inactive Standby Reserve.  
DMDC

## SELECTED RESERVE: CONTINUATION RATES

	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95	FY 96 2ND QTR
<b>FIRST TERM</b>	<b>LESS THAN SIX YEARS' TOTAL SERVICE</b>					
ARMY NATIONAL GUARD	84.7	78.5	77.6	79.2	77.7	78.7
ARMY RESERVE	77.3	72.0	69.3	71.2	72.3	72.6
NAVAL RESERVE	82.7	77.9	68.7	64.6	72.0	72.8
MARINE CORPS RESERVE	83.7	81.6	80.1	78.8	79.8	82.3
AIR NATIONAL GUARD	90.8	88.4	88.1	88.2	87.4	87.1
AIR FORCE RESERVE	87.0	81.1	81.0	81.1	81.0	77.2
<b>TOTAL DOD</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>77.5</b>
COAST GUARD	82.8	77.7	68.6	77.7	81.1	79.8
<b>CAREER</b>	<b>SIX OR MORE YEARS' TOTAL SERVICE</b>					
ARMY NATIONAL GUARD	89.0	84.8	85.7	86.7	84.9	85.7
ARMY RESERVE	87.2	83.1	82.2	82.8	80.0	80.4
NAVAL RESERVE	83.3	80.5	81.6	73.6	82.1	83.9
MARINE CORPS RESERVE	78.0	71.2	75.5	71.7	73.7	72.5
AIR NATIONAL GUARD	91.5	91.6	92.4	91.1	89.8	90.5
AIR FORCE RESERVE	90.9	88.3	88.8	88.8	88.5	87.9
<b>TOTAL DOD</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>85.0</b>
COAST GUARD	86.1	86.2	84.4	72.5	89.7	88.4

<b>HOW OLD THEY ARE</b>		AS OF MAY 31, 1996								
		BELOW 21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	OVER 50	TOTALS
<b>ARMY NATIONAL GUARD</b>										
OFFICER	26	1,543	7,943	9,791	6,656	5,353	6,740	3,915	41,967	
ENLISTED	35,712	76,203	62,030	50,457	36,427	26,066	24,662	14,946	326,503	
<b>ARMY RESERVE</b>										
OFFICER	666	838	4,965	7,945	8,532	8,876	10,724	5,346	47,892	
ENLISTED	27,149	45,633	32,444	25,543	20,016	13,772	12,254	6,600	183,411	
<b>NAVAL RESERVE</b>										
OFFICER	3	31	1,052	4,601	6,193	4,631	2,638	1,216	20,365	
ENLISTED	1,836	12,565	16,989	16,456	12,868	7,909	4,723	2,874	76,220	
<b>MARINE CORPS RESERVE</b>										
OFFICER	—	21	506	1,260	1,357	876	616	219	4,855	
ENLISTED	7,286	17,502	6,151	2,664	1,305	531	456	153	36,048	
<b>AIR FORCE NATIONAL GUARD</b>										
OFFICER	2	127	1,329	2,961	3,132	2,471	2,145	1,100	13,267	
ENLISTED	3,074	12,813	17,333	19,265	13,724	11,055	11,103	7,100	95,467	
<b>AIR FORCE RESERVE</b>										
OFFICER	—	64	804	3,313	3,998	3,554	2,840	1,328	15,901	
ENLISTED	646	5,381	10,488	13,419	9,784	7,019	6,635	3,988	57,360	
<b>TOTAL DOD</b>										
OFFICER	697	2,624	16,599	29,871	29,868	25,781	25,703	13,124	144,247	
ENLISTED	75,703	170,097	145,435	127,804	94,124	66,352	59,833	35,661	775,009	
<b>COAST GUARD RESERVE</b>										
OFFICER	—	11	47	141	260	265	287	167	1,178	
ENLISTED	87	700	855	974	1,000	940	895	704	6,155	

DMDC

## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

AS OF MAY 31, 1996

**M**OST CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments, the defense agencies or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and the Organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and are designated as "direct hire" civilians. In general, salaried personnel are described as "blue collar."

In a few foreign countries, substantial numbers of foreign nationals, who are technically employees of the host country (or an agency of that government), are assigned to work with U.S. forces under contracts or agreements with the host government. These foreign nationals are designated "indirect hire" civilians.

	ARMY	NAVY/ MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	OTHER	TOTAL DOD
DIRECT HIRE	272,727	228,550	180,916	130,881	813,074
INDIRECT HIRE	20,989	10,568	6,726	2,363	40,646
WHS	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>293,716</b>	<b>239,118</b>	<b>187,642</b>	<b>853,720</b>

## GENERAL SCHEDULE/MERIT PAY SYSTEM

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES

GRADE	ARMY	NAVY	MARINES	AIR FORCE	OTHER DOD	TOTAL DOD
1	490	154	2	505	62	1,213
2	781	411	23	663	386	2,264
3	3,837	1,662	259	1,762	6,774	14,294
4	16,014	7,477	761	6,131	6,255	36,638
5	24,777	14,423	1,639	14,100	10,945	65,884
6	13,973	9,692	927	8,350	8,463	41,405
7	18,944	11,450	1,161	11,056	8,625	51,236
8	3,659	2,077	179	1,716	1,840	9,471
9	20,297	12,539	1,283	15,616	6,942	56,677
10	2,320	1,579	110	1,157	366	5,532
11	28,373	22,109	1,425	17,742	16,727	86,376
12	34,543	35,263	1,190	21,065	18,607	110,668
13	19,564	15,018	558	11,106	8,076	54,322
14	7,619	5,718	176	3,483	3,905	20,901
15	2,990	2,762	83	1,302	2,432	9,569
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>198,181</b>	<b>142,334</b>	<b>9,776</b>	<b>115,754</b>	<b>100,405</b>	<b>566,450</b>

DMDC

## SENIOR EXECUTIVE SERVICE

ARMY	256
NAVY	312
MARINE CORPS	12
AIR FORCE	148
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE	527
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,255</b>

**CIVILIAN PERSONNEL**

AS OF MAY 1996

**WAGE SUPERVISORS**

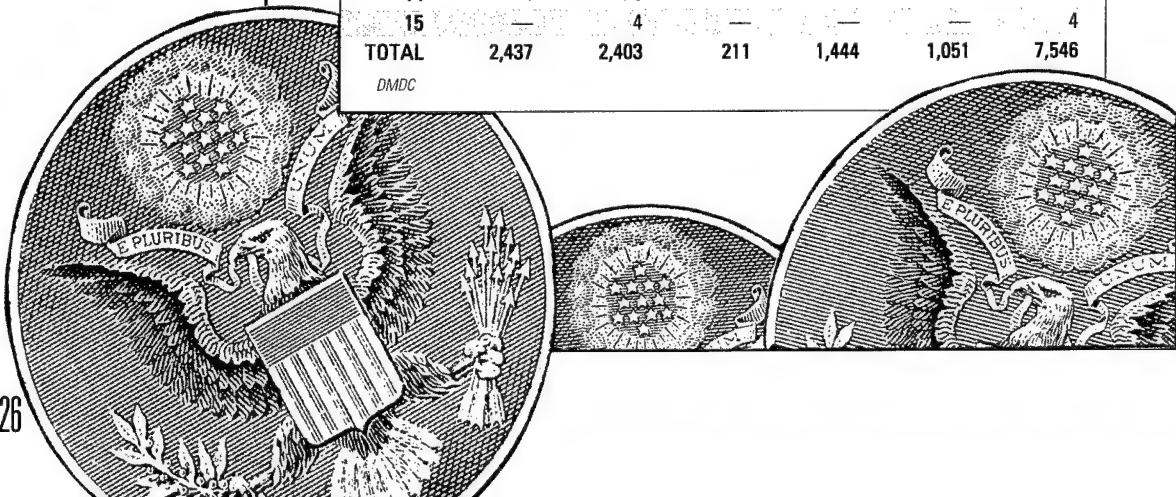
GRADE	ARMY	NAVY	MARINES	AIR FORCE	OTHER	TOTAL DOD
1	31	18	1	29	2	81
2	31	26	4	35	27	123
3	43	10	3	35	50	141
4	110	31	11	67	101	320
5	216	84	22	95	260	677
6	216	120	7	247	321	911
7	162	119	18	263	222	784
8	294	157	60	350	79	940
9	1,105	240	59	1,399	76	2,879
10	979	1,932	156	2,168	106	5,341
11	588	472	38	636	60	1,794
12	135	127	12	460	16	750
13	86	120	8	203	9	426
14	114	307	13	501	7	942
15	112	231	19	136	9	507
16	41	69	1	98	3	212
17	18	19	1	41	1	80
18	6	8	—	13	—	27
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,287</b>	<b>4,090</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>6,776</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>16,935</b>

DMDC

**WAGE LEADER**

GRADE	ARMY	NAVY	MARINES	AIR FORCE	OTHER	TOTAL DOD
1	42	3	—	—	—	45
2	56	52	4	8	27	147
3	34	9	1	3	3	50
4	24	14	2	3	146	189
5	142	83	13	33	386	657
6	171	113	19	36	127	466
7	133	105	8	59	221	526
8	299	138	19	99	19	574
9	405	205	29	271	18	928
10	772	1,324	101	757	63	3,017
11	252	262	11	116	34	675
12	81	36	4	56	7	184
13	22	35	—	2	—	59
14	4	20	—	1	—	25
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,437</b>	<b>2,403</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>7,546</b>

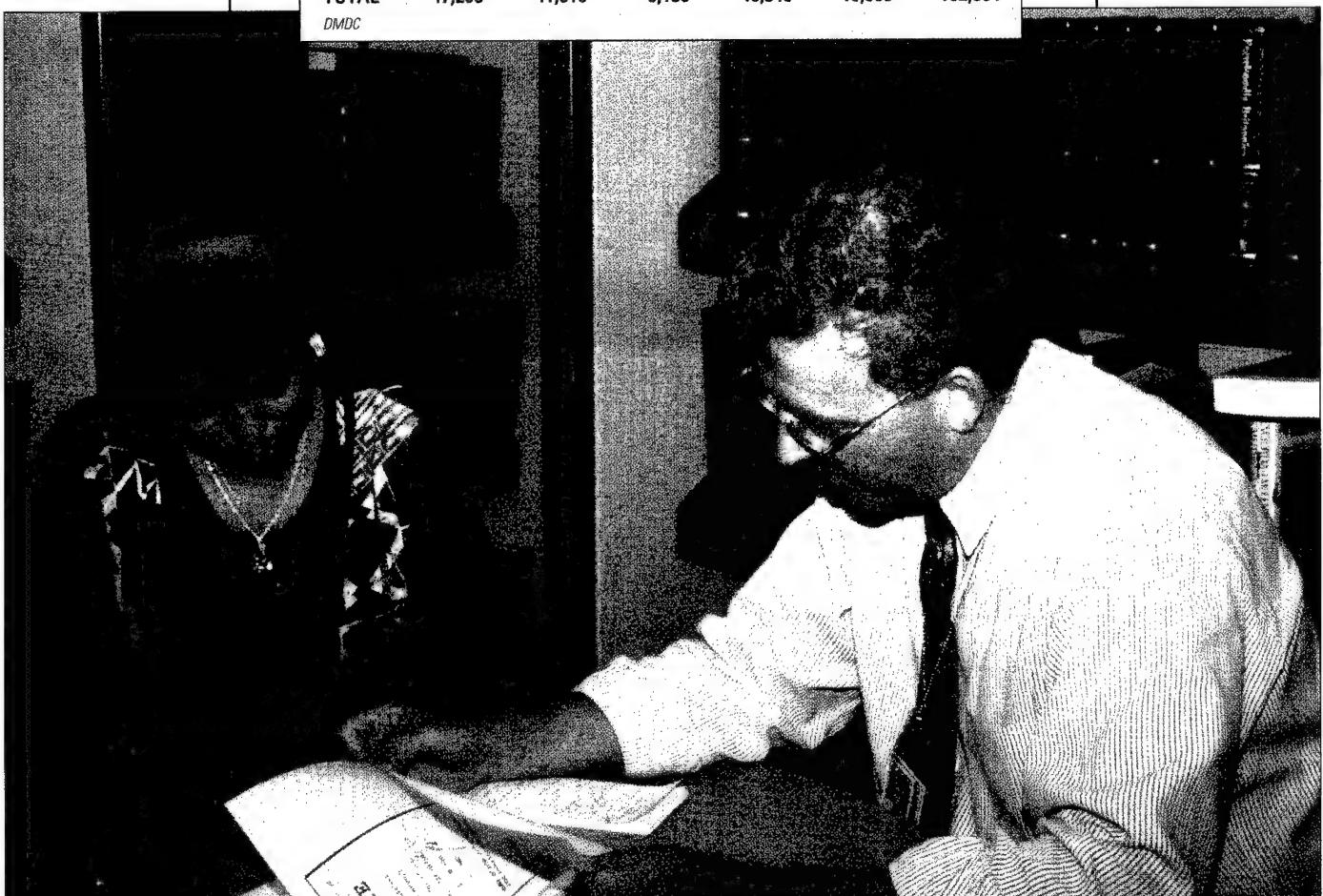
DMDC



**CIVILIAN PERSONNEL****AS OF MAY 1996****WAGE GRADE**

GRADE	ARMY	NAVY	MARINES	AIR FORCE	OTHER	TOTAL DOD
1	648	176	8	104	53	989
2	1,204	870	108	709	607	3,498
3	938	453	109	516	149	2,165
4	1,001	288	37	250	3,668	5,244
5	4,957	2,777	469	1,815	6,640	16,658
6	3,673	1,879	303	2,176	2,979	11,010
7	2,987	2,216	530	2,358	2,465	10,556
8	6,916	5,083	927	4,802	690	18,418
9	7,388	3,581	634	4,564	361	16,528
10	10,869	19,138	1,594	21,824	808	54,233
11	5,188	3,709	348	5,197	317	14,759
12	1,086	789	45	4,459	59	6,438
13	270	521	18	461	9	1,279
14	75	265	—	112	—	452
15	5	71	—	1	—	77
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>47,205</b>	<b>41,816</b>	<b>5,130</b>	<b>49,348</b>	<b>18,805</b>	<b>162,304</b>

DMDC



## MILITARY RETIREES

**THEIR NUMBERS**
**AS OF JUNE 30, 1996**

	<b>YEARS OF SERVICE</b>	<b>NON-DISABLED</b>	<b>DISABLED</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
<b>ARMY</b>	0-19	13,965	36,799	50,764
	20+	385,678	11,203	396,881
	UNKNOWN	28	—	28
	<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>399,671</b>	<b>48,002</b>	<b>447,673</b>
<b>NAVY</b>	0-19	10,311	18,777	29,088
	20+	325,297	11,109	336,406
	UNKNOWN	60	26	86
	<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>335,668</b>	<b>29,912</b>	<b>365,580</b>
<b>MARINE CORPS</b>	0-19	7,342	9,221	16,563
	20+	58,076	3,344	61,420
	UNKNOWN	74	—	74
	<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>65,492</b>	<b>12,565</b>	<b>78,057</b>
<b>AIR FORCE</b>	0-19	15,318	12,264	27,582
	20+	459,672	12,215	471,887
	UNKNOWN	34,172	6,887	41,059
	<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>509,162</b>	<b>31,366</b>	<b>540,528</b>
<b>ALL SERVICES</b>	0-19	46,936	77,061	123,997
	20+	1,228,723	37,871	1,266,594
	UNKNOWN	34,334	6,913	41,247
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,309,993</b>	<b>121,845</b>	<b>1,431,838</b>

Includes retirees (nondisability) and number of families receiving survivor benefits.

\* Includes survivors  
\*\* Does not include 10,354 TERA retirees

**\*ANNUITANT TRENDS**

JUNE 1980	1,330,150
SEPT 1981	1,363,164
SEPT 1982	1,390,779
SEPT 1983	1,418,881
SEPT 1984	1,449,092
SEPT 1985	1,479,940
SEPT 1986	1,506,377
SEPT 1987	1,535,068
SEPT 1988	1,566,899
SEPT 1989	1,601,703
SEPT 1990	1,633,561
SEPT 1991	1,667,983
SEPT 1992	1,710,596
SEPT 1993	1,748,320
**SEPT 1994	1,784,990
SEPT 1995	1,815,918

Table reflects only those retirees receiving retirement pay from the services.



# Military Medicine

**K**eeping American service members ready to fight is the primary mission of military medical professionals. In addition, however, DoD provides medical care to millions of beneficiaries around the world.

The department operates 116 hospitals and about 500 clinics in its health care system. The DoD medical budget is more than \$9.8 billion in fiscal 1996.

A major DoD health care effort is establishing the TRICARE military health care plan worldwide. Officials expect TRICARE to be totally in place by the end of fiscal 1997.

Medical personnel are also called on to support military deployments around the world. Medical personnel provided care for more than 50,000 Haitian and Cuban migrants at Guantanamo Naval Base, Cuba. They deployed to support American service members in Haiti. Medical professionals from all services supported the U. N. peacekeeping force in Zagreb, Croatia, since 1993. There has been a major health care effort to support Americans deployed to Bosnia as part of Operation Joint Endeavor.

MEDICAL PERSONNEL				FY 1996
RANK/GRADE	ARMY	NAVY	AIR FORCE	TOTAL
MEDICAL CORPS	4,420	4,198	4,206	12,824
DENTAL CORPS	1,183	1,429	1,174	3,786
NURSE CORPS	3,663	3,297	4,909	11,869
MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS	4,337	2,776	1,225	8,338
MEDICAL SPECIALISTS CORPS/	935	—	—	935
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE CORPS	—	—	2,604	2,604
VETERINARY CORPS	430	—	—	430
WARRANT OFFICERS	126	81	—	207
ENLISTED	30,900	29,078	27,527	87,505
OASD(HA)	<b>TOTAL MILITARY</b>	<b>45,994</b>	<b>40,859</b>	<b>41,645</b>
				<b>128,498</b>

DEFENSE HEALTH APPROPRIATION IN THOUSANDS			
	FY 1995 ACTUAL	FY 1996 PROGRAMMED	FY 1997 BUDGETED
DIRECT PATIENT CARE	3,413,238	3,580,752	3,242,313
PATIENT CARE SUPPORT	1,112,887	992,454	943,233
CHAMPUS	3,411,220	3,642,073	3,542,741
CARE IN NON-DEFENSE FACILITIES	450,068	455,177	447,561
EDUCATION AND TRAINING	216,752	200,200	207,231
BASE OPERATIONS	960,206	910,947	923,209
UNIFORMED SERVICES UNIVERSITY			
OF THE HEALTH SCIENCES	60,791	58,900	52,000
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9,625,162</b>	<b>9,840,503</b>	<b>9,358,288</b>
OASD(HA)			

WORLDWIDE BENEFICIARY POPULATION AS OF MARCH 1996									
AGE GROUP	ACTIVE DUTY	ACTIVE DUTY FAMILY	GUARD/RESERVE	GUARD/RESERVE FAMILY	RETIREE	RETIREE FAMILY	SURVIVOR	OTHER	TOTAL
0-4	—	480,591	—	17,946	—	37,107	1,109	2,139	538,892
5-14	—	743,112	—	47,868	—	291,986	12,502	2,977	1,098,445
15-17	601	117,255	190	12,582	1	173,737	7,600	307	312,273
18-24	607,842	260,525	18,587	14,735	2,878	246,233	13,276	1,893	1,165,969
25-34	619,811	401,346	23,354	16,239	20,909	40,272	4,241	5,398	1,131,570
35-44	316,618	212,379	25,363	18,085	191,913	206,344	10,287	1,444	982,433
45-64	45,071	48,717	15,836	10,117	950,313	786,716	99,837	11,104	1,967,711
65+	292	4,497	4	215	685,053	354,398	192,585	1,092	1,238,136
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,590,235</b>	<b>2,268,422</b>	<b>83,334</b>	<b>137,787</b>	<b>1,851,087</b>	<b>2,136,793</b>	<b>341,437</b>	<b>26,354</b>	<b>8,435,429</b>

DMIS Summary (DEERS - March 1996)

**DOLLARS IN MILLIONS**

**TRICARE REGIONS**

**REGIONS**

**NATIONAL CAPITAL (1)**

CONNECTICUT, DELAWARE,  
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, MAINE, MARYLAND,  
MASSACHUSETTS, NEW HAMPSHIRE,  
NEW JERSEY, NEW YORK, PENNSYLVANIA,  
RHODE ISLAND, VERMONT, NORTHERN VIRGINIA

**PORTSMOUTH (2)**

VIRGINIA (EXCEPT THE NATIONAL CAPITAL  
AREA) AND NORTH CAROLINA

**EISENHOWER (3)**

FLORIDA, GEORGIA AND SOUTH CAROLINA

**KEESLER (4)**

ALABAMA, SMALL AREA OF ARKANSAS,  
SOUTHEAST LOUISIANA, MISSISSIPPI  
AND TENNESSEE

**WRIGHT-PATTERSON (5)**

ILLINOIS, INDIANA, OHIO, KENTUCKY,  
MICHIGAN, WEST VIRGINIA AND WISCONSIN

**WILFORD HALL (6)**

ARKANSAS, OKLAHOMA, AND MAJOR  
PORTIONS OF TEXAS AND LOUISIANA

**TRICARE REGIONS**

**REGIONS**

**WILLIAM BEAUMONT (7)**

ARIZONA, NEW MEXICO, NEVADA  
AND WEST TEXAS

**FITZSIMONS (8)**

COLORADO, IDAHO, IOWA, KANSAS,  
MINNESOTA, MISSOURI, MONTANA,  
NEBRASKA, NORTH DAKOTA, SOUTH DAKOTA,  
UTAH AND WYOMING

**SAN DIEGO (9)**

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

**DAVID GRANT (10)**

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

**MADIGAN (11)**

WASHINGTON AND OREGON

**TRIPLER (12)**

HAWAII

ALASKA

EUROPE

PACIFIC

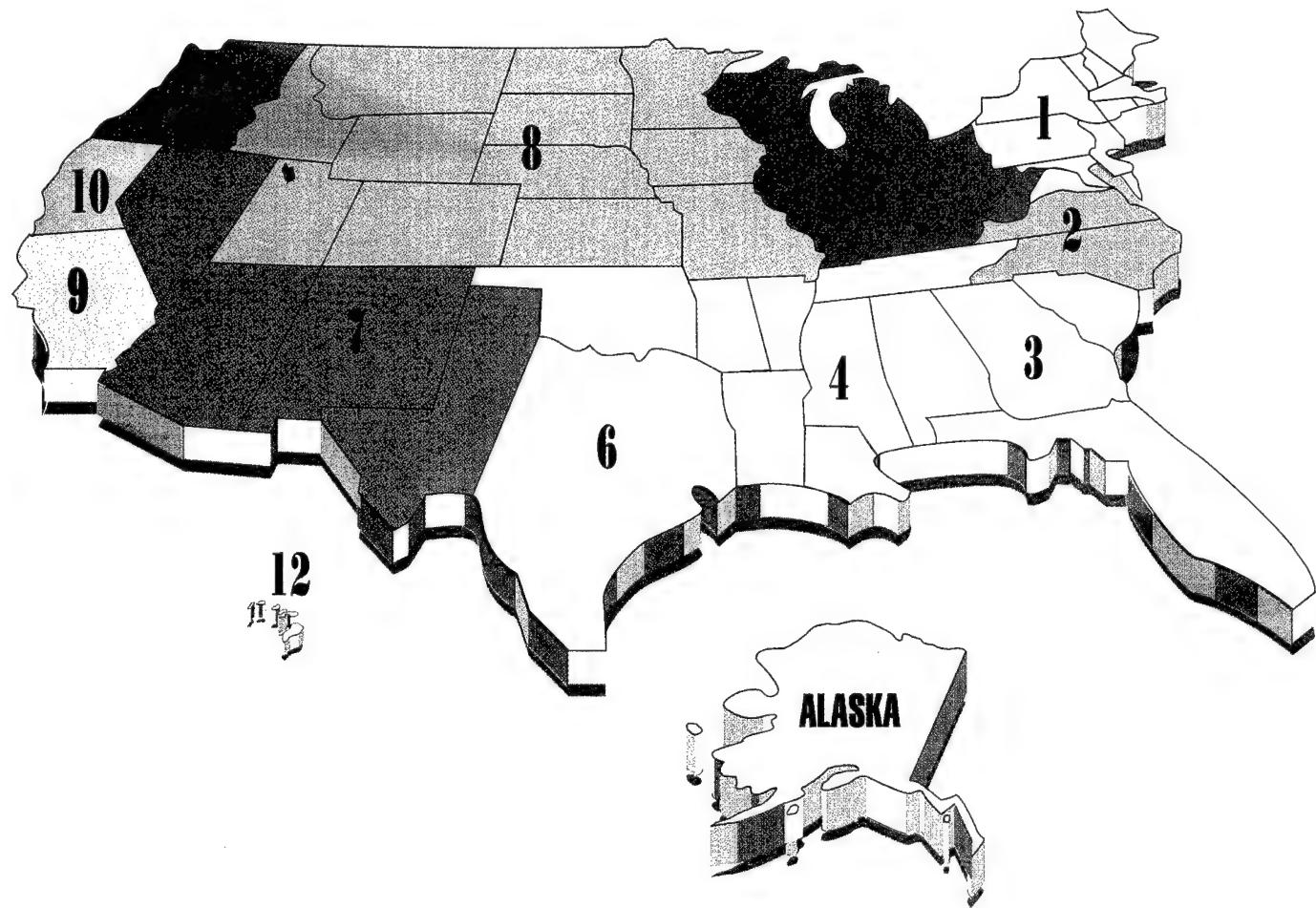
OASD(HA)



## SCHEDULE FOR TRICARE SUPPORT CONTRACTS

REGIONS	CONTRACTOR	AWARD DATE	START DATE
11	**Foundation	SEP 8, 1994	MAR 1, 1995
6	**Foundation	APR 28, 1995	NOV 1, 1995
9, 10, 12	**Foundation	AUG 23, 1995	APR 1, 1996
3, 4	*Humana	NOV 28, 1995	JUL 1, 1996
7, 8			FEB 1, 1997
1			AUG 1, 1997
2, 5			SEP 1, 1997
***EUROPE			
***PACIFIC			
OASD(HA)			

\*Humana Military  
 Healthcare Services, Inc.  
 \*\*Foundation Health Federal  
 Services, Inc.  
 \*\*\*No managed care  
 support contract anticipated.



# Major Weapons & Combat Forces

## HIGHLIGHTS

		FY1994	FY1995	FY1996	FY1997 ESTIMATE	FY1998 ESTIMATE
<b>STRATEGIC FORCES</b>						
INTERTHEATER AIRLIFT	107	104	104	104	104	104
C-141	214	199	187	163	143	143
KC-10	54	54	54	54	54	54
C-17	9	17	22	24	28	28
<b>STRATEGIC DEFENSE INTERCEPTORS</b>						
NATIONAL GUARD	150	150	150	90	90	90

		FY1994	FY1995	FY1996	FY1997 ESTIMATE	FY1998 ESTIMATE
<b>AIRLIFT &amp; SEALIFT</b>						
INTERTHEATER AIRLIFT*	C-5	107	104	104	104	104
C-141	214	199	187	163	143	143
KC-10	54	54	54	54	54	54
C-17	9	17	22	24	28	28
<b>INTRATHEATER AIRLIFT*</b>						
AIR FORCE	C-130	424	428	432	430	412
<b>SEALIFT SHIPS**</b>						
<i>ACTIVE</i>						
TANKERS	18	18	12	11	11	11
CARGO	51	51	49	48	47	47
<i>RESERVE</i>		RRF***	93	77	82	86
						91

\*Primary Aircraft Authorized.

\*\*Includes fast sealift ships,

afloat pre-positioned force ships and common user (charter) ships.

\*\*\*Ready Reserve Force

(assigned to 4-, 5-, 10- or 20-day reactivation readiness groups).

\* Number on-line:  
operational, not in  
maintenance or  
overhaul status.

\*\* Does not  
include  
conventionally  
roled heavy  
bombers.

		FY1994	FY1995	FY1996	FY1997 ESTIMATE	FY1998 ESTIMATE
<b>GENERAL PURPOSE</b>						
LAND FORCES	ACTIVE	12	12	10	10	10
	RESERVE	8	8	8	8	8
MARINE CORPS DIVISIONS:	ACTIVE	3	3	3	3	3
	RESERVE	1	1	1	1	1
ARMY SEPARATE BRIGADES:**	ACTIVE	7	3	3	3	3
	RESERVE	24	24	22	18	18
ARMY SPECIAL FORCES GROUPS:	ACTIVE	5	5	5	5	5
	RESERVE	2	2	2	2	2
ARMY RANGER REGIMENT	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>TACTICAL AIR FORCES Primary Aircraft Authorized/Squadrons **</b>						
AIR FORCE	ATTACK/FIGHTER:	966/53	936/53	900/51	912/51	912/51
	RESERVE	639/40	576/38	528/39	528/39	528/39
NAVY ATTACK/FIGHTER:	ACTIVE	590/50	528/44	504/37	420/35	440/35
	RESERVE	90/7	38/3	38/3	38/3	38/3
MARINE CORPS ATTACK/FIGHTER:	ACTIVE	320/22	320/23	320/23	320/23	320/23
	RESERVE	68/5	48/4	48/4	48/4	48/4
<b>NAVAL FORCES</b>						
STRATEGIC FORCES SHIPS	19	16	17	18	18	18
BATTLE FORCES SHIPS INCLUDING TRAINING CARRIER	315	302	300	297	290	290
SUPPORT FORCES SHIPS	41	35	24	24	24	24
RESERVE FORCES SHIPS	16	19	18	18	16	16
TOTAL SHIP BATTLE FORCES	391	372	359	357	348	348
SURFACE COMBATANTS/MINE WARFARE SHIPS	—	1	2	6	9	9
TOTAL OTHER FORCES***	8	14	17	19	22	22

\*Includes the Eskimo Scout Group and the armored cavalry regiments.

\*\*Primary Aircraft Inventory (combat coded aircraft only).

\*\*\*Excludes auxiliaries and sealift forces.

# Military Training

FY 1996

ALMANAC

## TRAINING LOADS

WHO TRAINS		TYPES OF TRAINING	
ACTIVE FORCES	ARMY 51,639	RECRUIT	32,711
	NAVY 40,229	ONE-STATION UNIT TRAINING	9,487
MARINE CORPS	19,988	OFFICER ACQUISITION	19,089
AIR FORCE	26,868	SPECIALIZED SKILL	91,323
TOTAL ACTIVE	138,724	FLIGHT	4,063
RESERVE COMPONENTS	30,251	PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT	12,302
	TOTAL 168,975	TOTAL	168,975

"Training Loads" are the average number of students and trainees participating in formal individual training and education courses during the fiscal year. For a full fiscal year, training loads are the equivalent of student/trainee man-years for their participants, including both those in temporary duty and permanent change-of-station status.



## WAR COLLEGES & INTERMEDIATE OFFICERS SCHOOLS

NATIONAL DEFENSE UNIVERSITY	
ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE	NORFOLK, VA
INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE OF THE ARMY	FORT McNAIR, DC
NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE	FORT McNAIR, DC
ARMY COMMAND & GENERAL STAFF COLLEGE	FORT LEAVENWORTH, KS
ARMY WAR COLLEGE	CARLISLE BARRACKS, PA
COLLEGE OF NAVAL COMMAND & STAFF	NEWPORT, RI
NAVAL WAR COLLEGE	NEWPORT, RI
MARINE CORPS COMMAND & STAFF COLLEGE	QUANTICO, VA
AIR COMMAND & STAFF COLLEGE	MAXWELL, AFB, AL
AIR WAR COLLEGE	MAXWELL, AFB, AL

OUSD(P&R)

## WHERE THEY TRAIN

### MAJOR LOCATIONS

#### RECRUIT TRAINING

ARMY	AIR FORCE
FORT JACKSON, SC	LACKLAND AFB, TX
FORT KNOX, KY	NAVY
FORT SILL, OK	GREAT LAKES, IL
FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO	MARINE CORPS
	PARRIS ISLAND, SC
	SAN DIEGO, CA

#### OFFICER ACQUISITION TRAINING

ARMY	NAVY
FORT BENNING, GA	ANNAPOLIS, MD NAVAL ACADEMY
FORT MONMOUTH, NJ	NEWPORT, RI
WEST POINT, NY	PENSACOLA, FL
MILITARY ACADEMY	
AIR FORCE	MARINE CORPS
COLORADO SPRINGS, CO	QUANTICO, VA
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	
MAXWELL AFB, AL	

OUSD(P&R)

## ROTC UNITS 1995-96 SCHOOL YEAR

ARMY	334
NAVY	57
AIR FORCE	146
TOTAL	537

## DEFENSE SCHOOLS

### DEFENSE EQUAL OPPORTUNITY

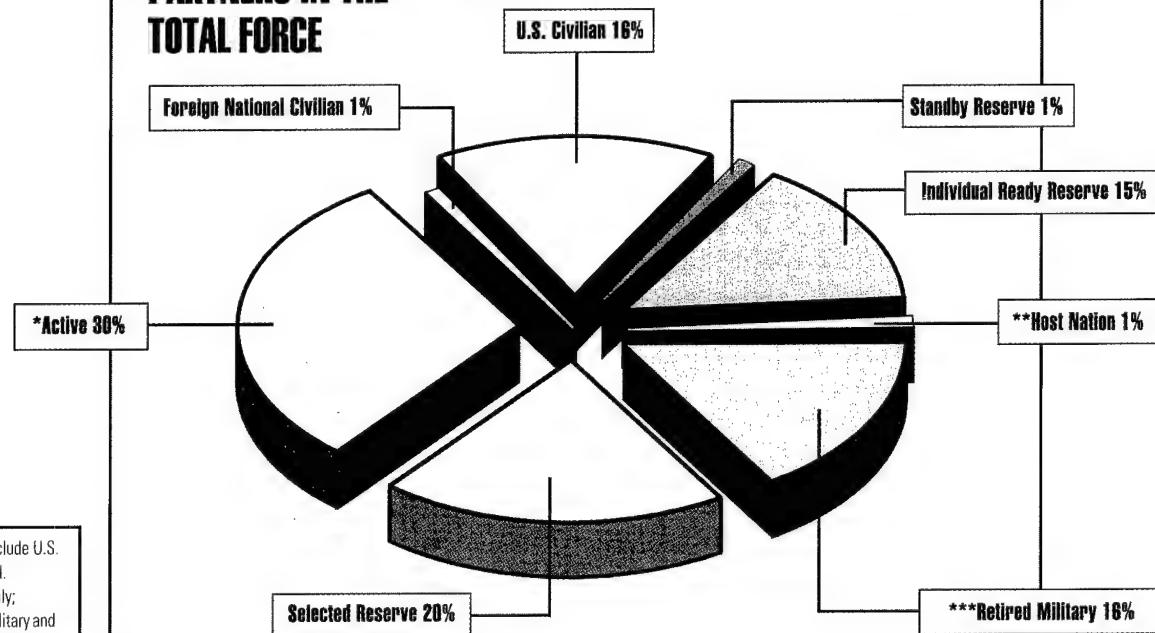
MANAGEMENT INSTITUTE	PATRICK AFB, FL
UNIFORMED SERVICES UNIVERSITY	BETHESDA, MD
OF THE HEALTH SCIENCES	
DEFENSE SYSTEMS	FORT BELVOIR, VA
MANAGEMENT COLLEGE	
DEFENSE RESOURCES	
MANAGEMENT EDUCATION CENTER	MONTEREY, CA
DEFENSE BUSINESS MANAGEMENT	
UNIVERSITY	SOUTHBRIDGE, MA
JOINT MILITARY INTELLIGENCE	
COLLEGE	BOLLING AFB, DC
JOINT MILITARY INTELLIGENCE	
TRAINING CENTER	BOLLING AFB, DC
DEFENSE MAPPING SCHOOL	FORT BELVOIR, VA
DEFENSE FOREIGN LANGUAGE	
INSTITUTE	PRESIDIO OF MONTEREY, CA
NATIONAL CRYPTOLOGIC SCHOOL	FORT MEADE, MD
DEFENSE POLYGRAPH SCHOOL	FORT MCCLELLAN, AL
DOD SECURITY INSTITUTE	RICHMOND, VA
DEFENSE INFORMATION SCHOOL	FORT MEADE, MD
INFORMATION RESOURCES	
MANAGEMENT COLLEGE	FORT MCNAIR, DC
DEFENSE PHOTOGRAPHY SCHOOL	PENSACOLA, FL

OUSD(P&R)

# Total Force

## PARTNERS IN THE TOTAL FORCE

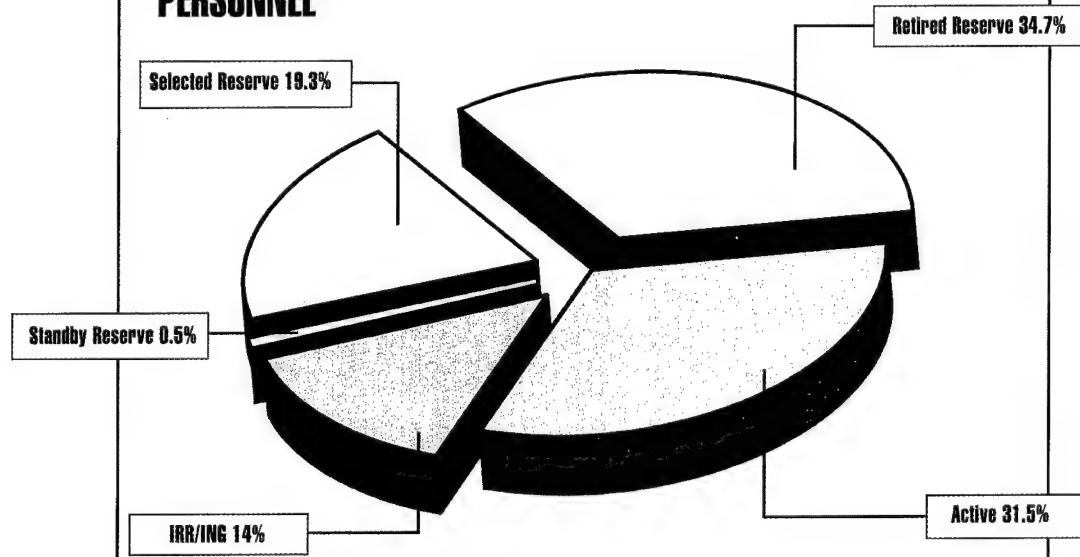
FY 1996



- \* Does not include U.S. Coast Guard.
  - \*\* Germany only; includes military and civilian personnel.
  - \*\*\* Does not include disabled or above age 60.
- SecDef Annual Report to Congress*

## TOTAL MOBILIZATION PERSONNEL

AS OF JUNE 30, 1996

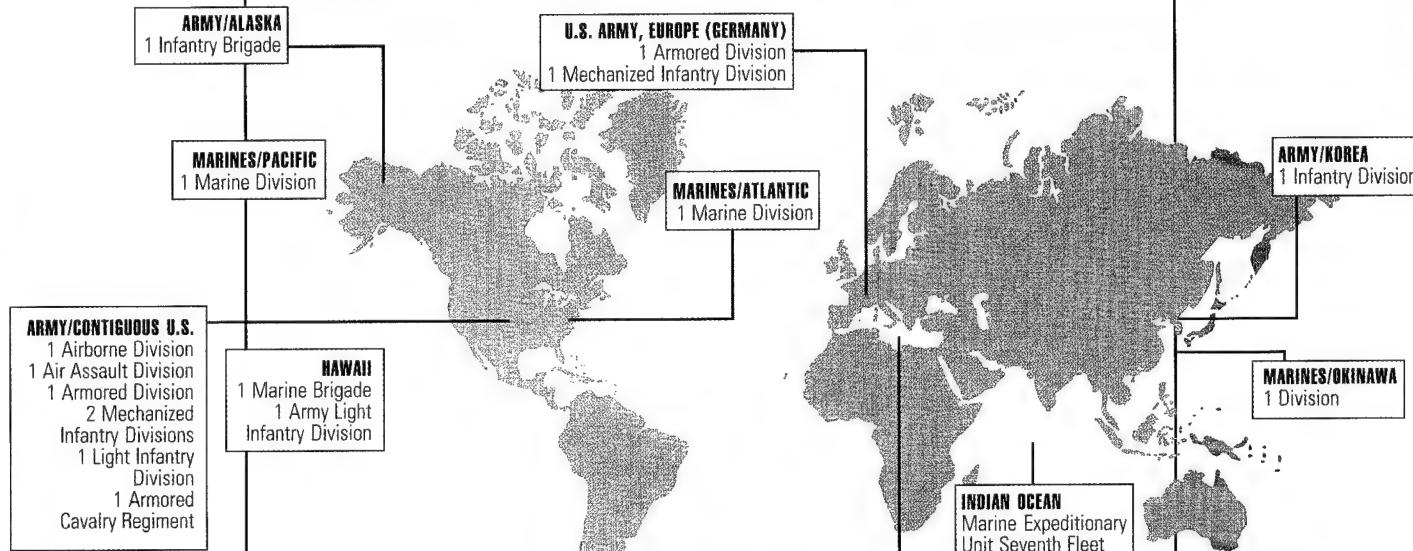


100% = 4,949,476 PERSONNEL

OASD(RA)

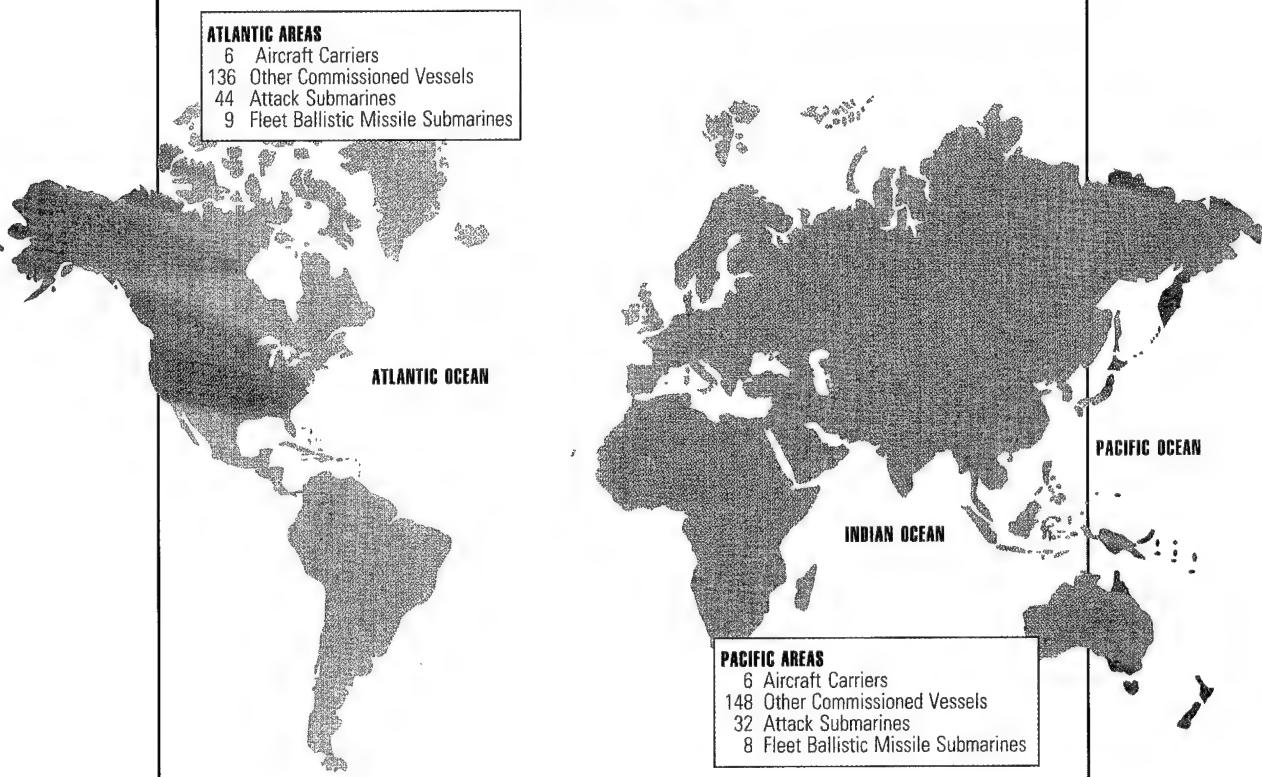
## MAJOR ACTIVE LAND COMBAT UNITS

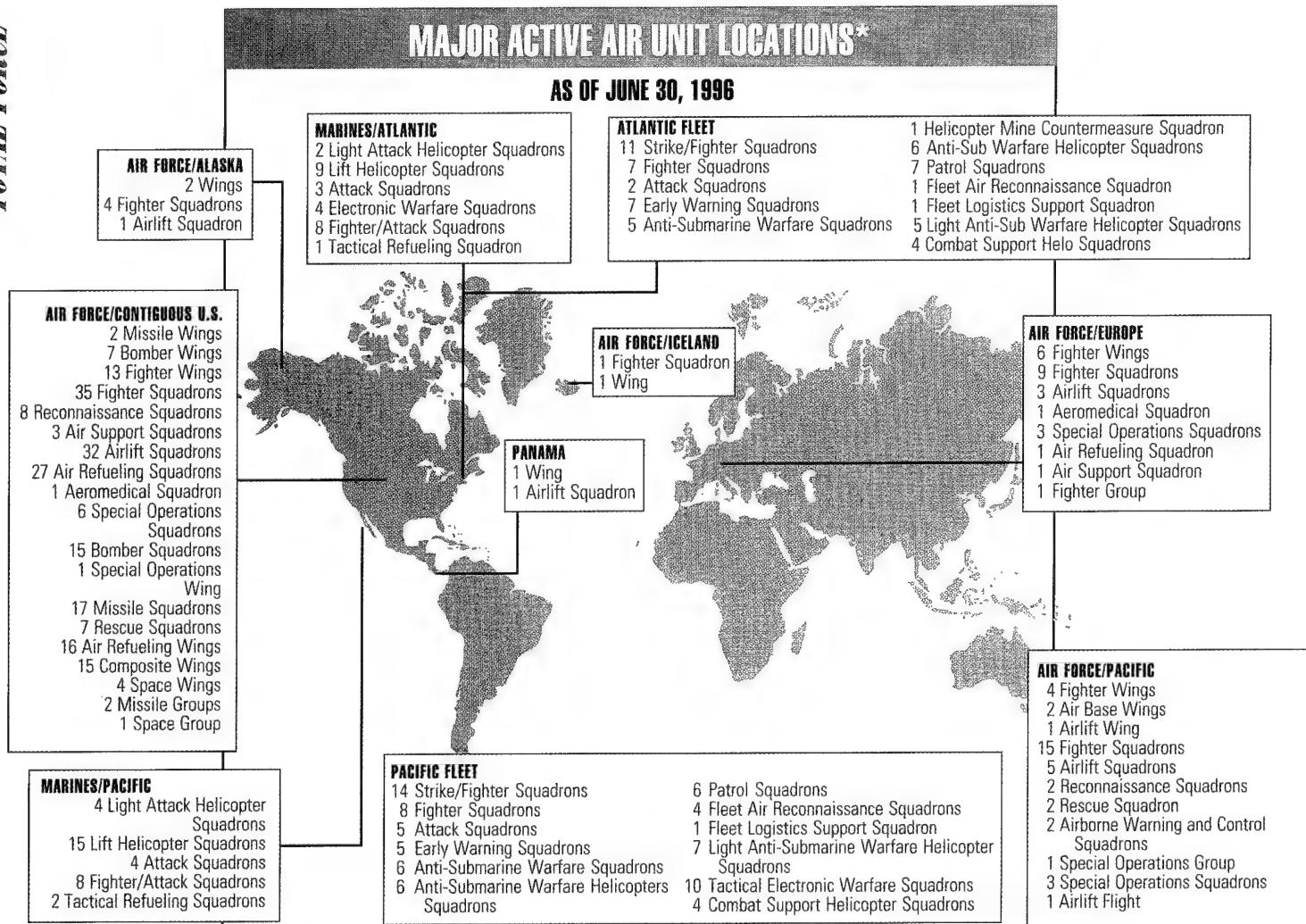
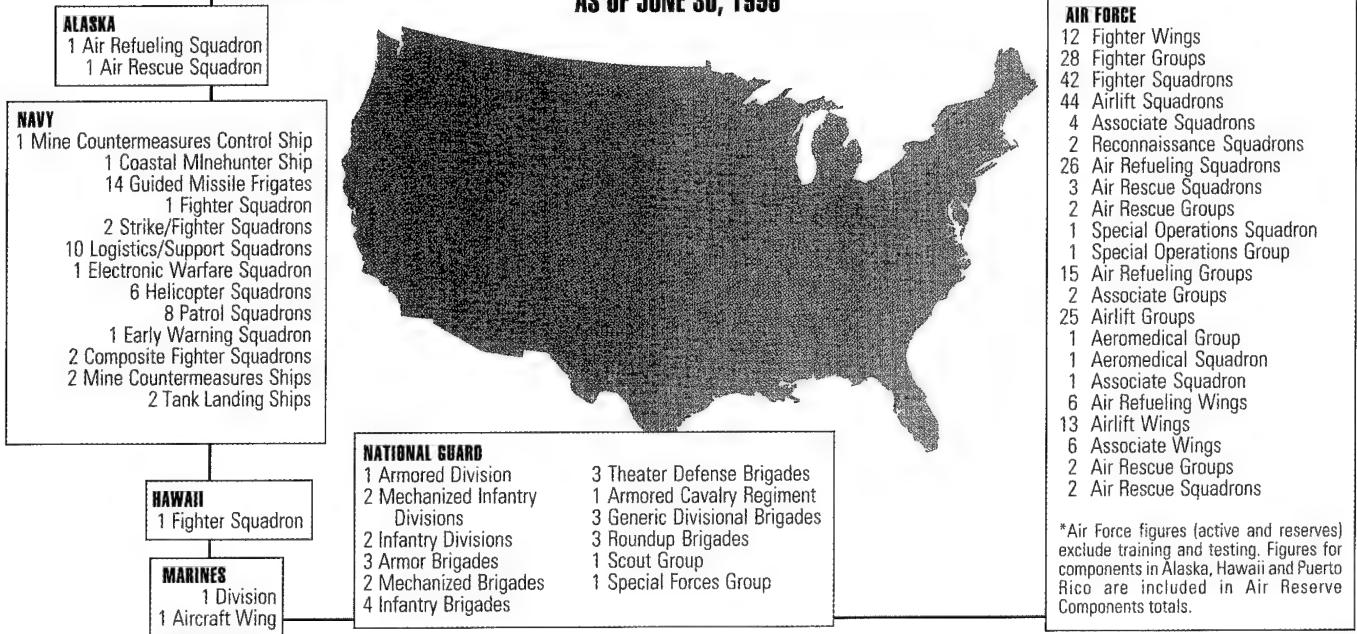
AS OF AUG. 31, 1996



## MAJOR ACTIVE SHIPS AT SEA

AS OF SEPT. 6, 1996



**MAJOR RESERVE FORCE COMPONENTS\*****AS OF JUNE 30, 1996**

# International Security Relationships

**T**HE SECURITY of our friends and allies contributes directly to the security of the United States. For more than 30 years, the United States has made available materials, services and training to friendly countries to enable them to improve their own defense capabilities.

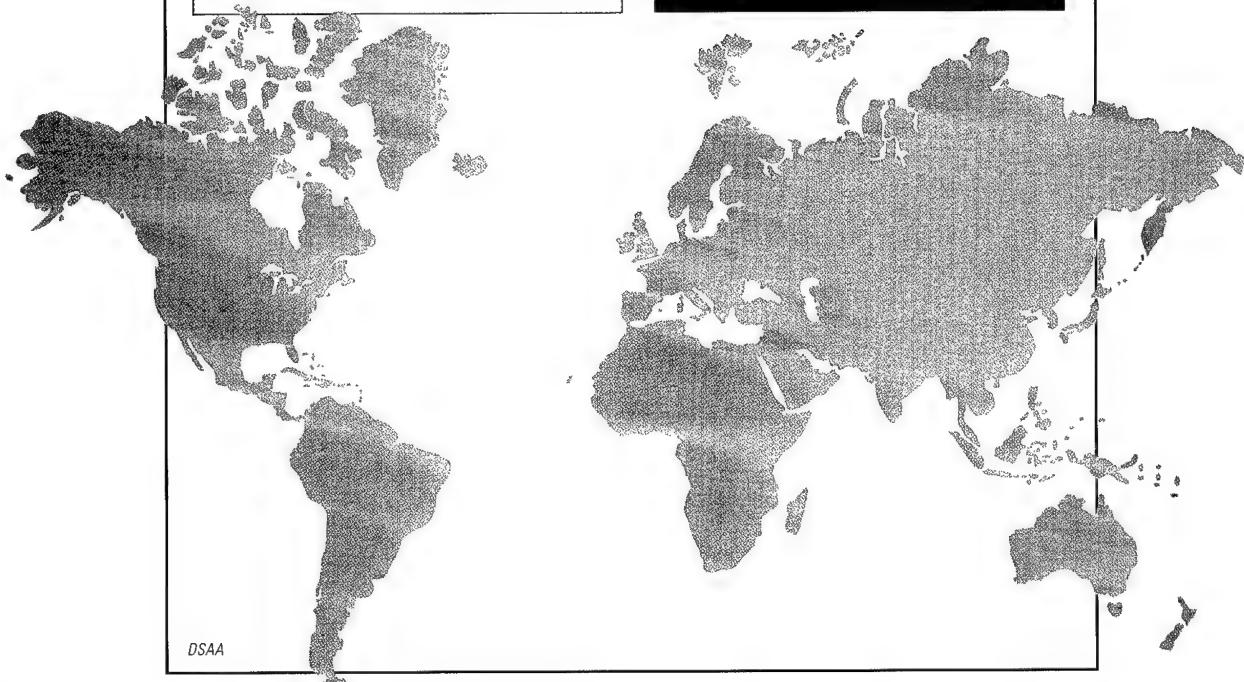
The Department of Defense administers several elements of the Security Assistance Program, three of which are Foreign Military Sales, the Military Assistance Program and the International Military Education and Training Program.

- Foreign Military Financing is a grant and loan program by which selected friends and allies can finance the acquisition of defense articles and defense services.
- Foreign Military Sales is a program through which DoD sells defense articles, defense services and training to foreign governments.
- International Military Education and Training provides training and training support to foreign personnel as grant assistance.

## 2000 FY DEFENSE SECURITY ASSISTANCE AND TRADE ACTIVITIES

**\$ IN MILLIONS**

AFRICA	6	NEAR EAST	3,130
EAST AFRICA REGIONAL	6	EGYPT	1,300
AMERICAN REPUBLICS	2	ISRAEL	1,800
CARIBBEAN REGION	2	JORDAN	30
EAST ASIA & PACIFIC	1	NON-REGIONAL	29.25
CAMBODIA	1	DEMINING	6
EUROPE	100	ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS	23.25
CENTRAL EUROPEAN DEFENSE		TOTAL FMF GRANT	3,228.25
LOAN SUBSIDIES*	7.84	TOTAL FMF LOAN SUBSIDIES*	40
GREECE, LOAN SUBSIDIES*	13.2	TOTAL	3,268.25
PARTNERSHIP FOR PEACE	60		
TURKEY, LOAN SUBSIDIES*	18.9		



<b>WORLD TRADE IN DRUGS BY REGION AND COUNTRY</b>					
<b>\$ IN THOUSANDS</b>					
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>45,700</b>	<b>AMERICAN REPUBLICS</b>	<b>CONTINUED</b>	<b>EUROPE AND CANADA</b>	<b>CONTINUED</b>
BOTSWANA	13,900	BARBADOS	500	FRANCE	74,000
CAPE VERDE	100	BELIZE	*	GERMANY	120,000
CHAD	500	BOLIVIA	500	GREECE	330,000
COTE D'IVOIRE	400	BOLIVIA	6,700	HUNGARY	3,900
DJIBOUTI	400	(INTL. NARC.)		ITALY	128,100
ERITREA	600	BRAZIL	39,000	LATVIA	3,100
ETHIOPIA	4,900	CHILE	55,200	LITHUANIA	2,800
GAMBIA	200	COLOMBIA	25,000	LUXEMBOURG	100
GHANA	2,700	COLOMBIA	59,000	NETHERLANDS	282,000
GUINEA-BISSAU	200	(INTL. NARC.)		NORWAY	251,000
KENYA	4,200	COSTA RICA	2,000	POLAND	10,000
MALAWI	100	DOMINICA	*	PORTUGAL	17,000
MOZAMBIQUE	400	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	4,500	ROMANIA	5,000
NAMIBIA	400	ECUADOR	400	SLOVAKIA	3,500
NIGER	*	ECUADOR	5,600	SPAIN	177,600
NIGERIA	200	EL SALVADOR	1,800	SWEDEN	5,500
SAO TOME AND PRINCipe	400	GRENADA	100	SWITZERLAND	55,000
SENEGAL	200	GUATEMALA	2,100	TURKEY	450,000
SEYCHELLES	200	GUYANA	100	UNITED KINGDOM	297,500
SIERRA LEONE	300	HAITI	3,300	<b>NEAR EAST &amp; SOUTH ASIA</b>	<b>3,405,900</b>
SOUTH AFRICA	1,000	HONDURAS	6,000	BAHRAIN	160,000
TANZANIA	100	JAMAICA	200	BANGLADESH	4,000
UGANDA	200	MEXICO	6,000	EGYPT	1,456,200
ZAIRE	200	PANAMA	1,500	INDIA	4,700
ZAMBIA	200	PARAGUAY	*	ISRAEL	440,000
ZIMBABWE	13,700	PERU	8,700	JORDAN	97,000
<b>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</b>	<b>2,930,800</b>	ST. KITTS AND NEVIS	100	KUWAIT	170,000
AUSTRALIA	30,100	ST. LUCIA	100	LEBANON	114,600
BRUNEI	*	ST. VINCENT AND		MOROCCO	36,200
CAMBODIA	2,000	GRENADINES	100	OMAN	15,500
INDONESIA	6,300	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	100	PAKISTAN	13,900
JAPAN	407,800	URUGUAY	2,000	QATAR	2,100
MALAYSIA	271,000	VENEZUELA	20,000	SAUDI ARABIA	773,600
NEW ZEALAND	7,700	<b>EUROPE AND CANADA</b>	<b>2,772,900</b>	SRI LANKA	13,100
PHILIPPINES	72,000	ALBANIA	2,700	TUNISIA	19,800
SINGAPORE	180,100	AUSTRIA	10,000	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	85,000
SOUTH KOREA	940,800	BELGIUM	33,400	YEMEN	200
TAIWAN	278,000	BULGARIA	13,600	<b>NON-REGIONAL TOTAL</b>	<b>367,700</b>
THAILAND	735,000	CANADA	140,000	<b>WORLDWIDE TOTAL</b>	<b>9,780,800</b>
<b>AMERICAN REPUBLICS</b>	<b>257,800</b>	CZECH REPUBLIC	8,000		
ANTIGUA-BARBUDA	100	DENMARK	285,100		
ARGENTINA	6,000	ESTONIA	4,000		
BAHAMAS, THE	1,100	FINLAND	60,000		

\*Less than \$500.

	FY 1997 PROPOSED
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1,187</b>
BENIN	43
BOTSWANA	27
BURUNDI	15
CAMEROON	5
CAPE VERDE	4
<b>CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC</b>	<b>70</b>
COMOROS	3
CONGO	7
COTE D'IVOIRE	40
DJIBOUTI	28
ERITREA	155
ETHIOPIA	58
GHANA	17
GUINEA	5
GUINEA-BISSAU	6
KENYA	19
LESOTHO	7
MADAGASCAR	4
MALAWI	80
MALI	65
MOZAMBIQUE	25
NAMIBIA	16
NIGER	60
RWANDA	53
<b>SAO TOME &amp; PRINCIPE</b>	<b>2</b>
SENEGAL	120
SEYCHELLES	7
SIERRA LEONE	9
SOUTH AFRICA	35
SWAZILAND	3
TANZANIA	13
UGANDA	21
ZAMBIA	11
ZIMBABWE	154
<b>AMERICAN REPUBLICS</b>	<b>2,816</b>
ANTIGUA-BARBUDA	10
ARGENTINA	55
BAHAMAS, THE	50
BARBADOS	9
BELIZE	27
BOLIVIA	98
BRAZIL	120

	FY 1997 PROPOSED
<b>AMERICAN REPUBLICS</b>	<b>continued</b>
CHILE	500
COLOMBIA	550
COSTA RICA	52
DOMINICA	10
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	47
ECUADOR	38
EL SALVADOR	200
GRENADA	10
GUYANA	92
HAITI	57
HONDURAS	266
JAMAICA	25
MEXICO	144
NICARAGUA	5
PARAGUAY	22
PERU	148
ST. KITTS AND NEVIS	10
ST. LUCIA	13
ST. VINCENT AND GRENADINES	13
SURINAME	100
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	10
URUGUAY	33
VENEZUELA	102
<b>EAST ASIA &amp; PACIFIC</b>	<b>802</b>
CAMBODIA	142
INDONESIA	58
MALAYSIA	55
MONGOLIA	10
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	22
PHILIPPINES	141
SINGAPORE	4
SOLOMON ISLANDS	57
SOUTH KOREA	6
THAILAND	217
TONGA	14
VANUATU	14
WESTERN SAMOA	62
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>2,301</b>
ALBANIA	202
AUSTRIA	6
BELARUS	25

	FY 1997 PROPOSED
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>continued</b>
BOSNIA FEDERATION	10
BULGARIA	143
CROATIA	46
CZECH REPUBLIC	60
ESTONIA	25
FINLAND	2
GEORGIA	13
GREECE	3
HUNGARY	131
KAZAKSTAN	132
KYRGYZSTAN	8
LATVIA	226
LITHUANIA	216
MACEDONIA (FYROM)	19
MALTA	56
MOLDOVA	11
POLAND	170
PORTUGAL	96
ROMANIA	147
RUSSIA	48
SLOVAKIA	220
SLOVENIA	26
SPAIN	3
TURKEY	148
TURKMENISTAN	6
UKRAINE	90
UZBEKISTAN	13
<b>NEAR EAST &amp; SOUTH ASIA</b>	<b>785</b>
ALGERIA	7
BAHRAIN	40
BANGLADESH	17
EGYPT	92
INDIA	19
JORDAN	191
LEBANON	102
MALDIVES	10
MOROCCO	104
NEPAL	14
OMAN	22
SRI LANKA	20
TUNISIA	147
<b>WORLDWIDE</b>	<b>7,891</b>

DSAA

	FY 1997 REQUEST
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	7,625
ANGOLA	125
BENIN	350
BOTSWANA	450
BURUNDI	125
CAMEROON	100
CAPE VERDE	100
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	150
CHAD	25
COMOROS	75
CONGO	175
COTE D'IVOIRE	150
DJIBOUTI	100
ERITREA	375
ETHIOPIA	400
GHANA	275
GUINEA	150
GUINEA-BISSAU	125
KENYA	350
LESOTHO	75
MADAGASCAR	100
MALAWI	225
MALI	125
MAURITANIA	25
MAURITIUS	25
MOZAMBIQUE	175
NAMIBIA	200
NIGER	225
RWANDA	300
SAO TOME & PRINCIPE	75
SENEGAL	650
SEYCHELLES	75
SIERRA LEONE	100
SOUTH AFRICA	700
SWAZILAND	75
TANZANIA	175
TOGO	25
UGANDA	250
ZAMBIA	150
ZIMBABWE	275

	FY 1997 REQUEST
EUROPE AND THE NIS	14,950
ALBANIA	600
AUSTRIA	25
BELARUS	300
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	500
BULGARIA	800
CROATIA	350
CZECH REPUBLIC	800
ESTONIA	500
FINLAND	25
(FYR) MACEDONIA	300
GEORGIA	275
GREECE	25
HUNGARY	1,000
KAZAKSTAN	400
KYRGYZSTAN	250
LATVIA	500
LITHUANIA	500
MALTA	100
MOLDOVA	250
POLAND	1,000
PORTUGAL	800
ROMANIA	800
RUSSIA	800
SLOVAKIA	600
SLOVENIA	400
SPAIN	50
TURKEY	1,500
TURKMENISTAN	250
UKRAINE	1,000
UZBEKISTAN	250

	FY 1997 REQUEST
LATIN AMERICA & CARIB.	9,700
ARGENTINA	600
BAHAMAS	100
BELIZE	250
BOLIVIA	500
BRAZIL	225
CHILE	400
COLOMBIA	900
COSTA RICA	150
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	500
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	400
ECUADOR	425
EL SALVADOR	450
GUATEMALA	225
GUYANA	175
HAITI	300
HONDURAS	425
JAMAICA	500
MEXICO	1,000
NICARAGUA	200
PACAMS	500
PARAGUAY	200
PERU	450
SURINAME	100
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	100
URUGUAY	275
VENEZUELA	350

	FY 1997 REQUEST
NEAR EAST	5,175
ALGERIA	75
BAHRAIN	150
EGYPT	1,000
JORDAN	1,600
LEBANON	575
MOROCCO	800
OMAN	150
TUNISIA	775
YEMEN	50
SOUTH ASIA	1,500
BANGLADESH	300
INDIA	400
MALDIVES	100
NEPAL	200
PAKISTAN	300
SRI LANKA	200
EAST ASIA & PACIFIC	5,750
CAMBODIA	500
INDONESIA	800
MALAYSIA	600
MONGOLIA	150
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	200
PHILIPPINES	1,400
SINGAPORE	25
SOLOMON ISLANDS	150
SOUTH KOREA	25
THAILAND	1,600
TONGA	100
VANUATU	100
WESTERN SAMOA	100
NON-REGIONAL	
GENERAL COSTS	300
DSAA	
GRAND TOTALS	45,000

## U.S. COLLECTIVE DEFENSE TREATIES AS OF JUNE 30, 1996

### NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY

BELGIUM, CANADA, DENMARK, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ICELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, TURKEY, UNITED KINGDOM, UNITED STATES (SIGNED APRIL 4, 1949)

### ANZUS TREATY

AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, UNITED STATES (SIGNED SEPT. 1, 1951)\*

### PHILIPPINE TREATY

PHILIPPINES, UNITED STATES (SIGNED AUG. 30, 1951)

### SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY

AUSTRALIA, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND, PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, UNITED KINGDOM, UNITED STATES (SIGNED SEPT. 8, 1954)\*\*

### JAPANESE TREATY

JAPAN, UNITED STATES (SIGNED JAN. 19, 1960)

### REPUBLIC OF KOREA TREATY

REPUBLIC OF KOREA, UNITED STATES (SIGNED OCT. 1, 1953)

### RIO TREATY

ARGENTINA, BAHAMAS, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, CUBA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, UNITED STATES, URUGUAY, VENEZUELA, (SIGNED SEPT. 2, 1947)

\*As of Sept. 17, 1986, the United States suspended obligations under the treaty between the United States and New Zealand.

\*\*By decision of the SEATO Council of Sept. 24, 1975, the organization ceased to exist as of June 30, 1977. The collective defense treaty remains in force.  
U.S. State Department

**NOVEMBER 1990 - PRESENT**

<b>SEPTEMBER 1996 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>OPERATION PACIFIC HAVEN</b>	Relocation of Kurds from Turkey to Guam for relocation to the United States.
<b>SEPTEMBER 1996</b>	
<b>DESERT STRIKE</b>	Operations in response to Iraq's aggression against the Kurds in northern Iraq and to facilitate expansion of the no-fly zone established under SOUTHERN WATCH.
<b>APRIL 1996 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>ASSURED RESPONSE</b>	Embassy security, noncombatant evacuation order, and protection mission in and around Liberia.
<b>DECEMBER 1995 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>JOINT ENDEAVOR</b>	NATO operation to implement the military aspects of the Dayton Peace Agreement.
<b>DECEMBER 1995 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>DECISIVE EDGE</b>	Joint/combined operation to support peace implementation force and enforce no-fly zone.
<b>DECEMBER 1995 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>DECISIVE ENHANCEMENT</b>	Combined operation to enforce maritime sanctions in the Adriatic.
<b>AUGUST 1990 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>ARABIAN GULF MIO</b>	Enforcement of U.N. sanctions against Iraqi oil export.
<b>APRIL 1995 - 15 APRIL 1996</b>	
<b>U.N. MISSION IN HAITI</b>	Joint/combined operation in support of democratic reforms in Haiti.
<b>AUGUST 1995 - SEPTEMBER 1995</b>	
<b>DELIBERATE FORCE</b>	NATO airstrikes against Bosnian Serb military targets in response to Serb shelling of Sarajevo and refusal to withdraw heavy weapons from a 20 kilometer radius of Sarajevo.
<b>AUGUST 1995 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>VIGILANT SENTINEL</b>	U.S. activities to deter potential Iraqi aggression.
<b>JULY 1995 - AUGUST 1995</b>	
<b>PROMPT RETURN</b>	Interception/repatriation operations of illegal Chinese immigrants.
<b>MARCH 1995 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>SAFE BORDER</b>	U.S. participation in U.N. Military Observer Mission Ecuador-Peru.

<b>OCTOBER 1994</b>	
<b>VIGILANT WARRIOR</b>	Defense of Kuwait against renewed Iraqi threat.
<b>SEPTEMBER 1994 - APRIL 1995</b>	
<b>UPHOLD DEMOCRACY</b>	Restoration of democratic government in Haiti.
<b>SEPTEMBER 1994</b>	
<b>DISTANT HAVEN</b>	Establishment of safe haven facilities for Haitians on Suriname.
<b>SEPTEMBER 1994</b>	
<b>RESTORE DEMOCRACY</b>	Enforcement of enhanced U.N. sanctions against Haiti.
<b>AUGUST 1994</b>	
<b>SAFE HAVEN</b>	Migrant operations in the Republic of Panama.
<b>AUGUST 1994</b>	
<b>ABLE VIGIL</b>	Cuban migrant interdiction in the Florida straits by the U.S. Coast Guard, supported by DoD.
<b>JULY 1994</b>	
<b>SUPPORT HOPE</b>	Humanitarian relief/relief support operations in support of Rwanda refugees.
<b>MAY 1994 - FEBRUARY 1995</b>	
<b>SEA SIGNAL</b>	Cuban migrant interdiction at sea, and transport to safe haven at Guantanamo Bay, Cuba.
<b>OCTOBER 1993 - SEPTEMBER 1994</b>	
<b>SUPPORT DEMOCRACY</b>	Maritime interdiction of arms and oil off the coast of Haiti to force military government to step down and allow duly elected government to return to power.
<b>SEPTEMBER 1993</b>	
<b>ABLE MANNER</b>	Rescue of boat people off Haiti.
<b>JUNE 1993 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>ABLE SENTRY</b>	Combined/U.N. operation to observe sanctions/violations along Serbian/Macedonian border.
<b>JUNE 1993 - DECEMBER 1995</b>	
<b>SHARP GUARD</b>	Enforcement of U.N. sanctioned embargo against the Former Yugoslavia (amended Nov 94 to exclude Bosnia) conducted in conjunction with Western European Union forces.
<b>APRIL 1993 - DECEMBER 1995</b>	
<b>DENY FLIGHT</b>	Enforcement of the U.N. sanctioned no-fly zone over Bosnia-Herzegovina.
<b>MAY 1993 - MARCH 1994</b>	
<b>CONTINUE HOPE</b>	Conducted under U.N. auspices to continue humanitarian relief in Somalia.

U.S. MILITARY OPERATIONS SINCE 1989	
NOVEMBER 1990 - PRESENT	
<b>DECEMBER 1992 - MAY 1993</b>	
<b>MARITIME GUARD</b>	Enforcement of the U.N. sanctioned embargo against the Former Yugoslavia Republic.
<b>DECEMBER 1992 - MAY 1993</b>	
<b>RESTORE HOPE</b>	Establish security to facilitate humanitarian relief in Somalia.
<b>AUGUST 1992 - DECEMBER 1992</b>	
<b>PROVIDE RELIEF</b>	Humanitarian airlift operations to airlift food supplies to Somalia and Somalian refugees in Kenya.
<b>AUGUST 1992</b>	
<b>PROVIDE TRANSITION</b>	Airlift support to demobilized Angolan soldiers for repatriation and preparation for Angolan elections.
<b>AUGUST 1992 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>SOUTHERN WATCH</b>	Coalition force enforcement of the no-fly zone in southern Iraq (below 32nd parallel) for all Iraqi aircraft.
<b>JULY 1992 - MARCH 1996</b>	
<b>PROVIDE PROMISE</b>	Joint/combined operation to support humanitarian aid in Bosnia-Herzegovina.
<b>JUNE 1992 - DECEMBER 1992</b>	
<b>MARITIME MONITOR</b>	Surveillance of cargo being transported through the Adriatic to the Former Yugoslavia Republic.
<b>MAY 1992</b>	
<b>JOINT TASK FORCE LOS ANGELES</b>	Active forces integrated with California National Guard to support civilian authorities responding to incidents of rioting, looting and violence.
<b>MAY 1992</b>	
<b>NONCOMBATANT EVACUATION OPERATION</b>	U. S. European Command support of the ordered departure of nonessential personnel, Sierra Leone, Africa.
<b>FEBRUARY 1992</b>	
<b>PROVIDE HOPE</b>	Emergency humanitarian relief operations to airlift excess DoD medical supplies and food stuffs to the states of the former Soviet Union.
<b>OCTOBER 1991 - MAY 1996</b>	
<b>GUANTANAMO</b>	Humanitarian assistance to Cuban and Haitian migrants at Naval Base Guantanamo Bay, Cuba.
<b>SEPTEMBER 1991 - OCTOBER 1991</b>	
<b>QUICK LIFT</b>	Airlift support to transport French and Belgian troops and equipment in support of noncombatant evacuation order in Zaire, Africa.
<b>JUNE 1991</b>	
<b>FIERY VIGIL</b>	Philippines volcanic eruption.
<b>MAY 1991 - JUNE 1991</b>	
<b>SEA ANGEL</b>	Humanitarian relief in Bangladesh.
<b>MARCH 1991 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>PROVIDE COMFORT</b>	Humanitarian assistance of Iraqi Kurds.
<b>JANUARY 1991 - MARCH 1991</b>	
<b>DESERT STORM</b>	Liberation of Kuwait.
<b>JANUARY 1991</b>	
<b>EASTERN EXIT</b>	Noncombatant evacuation of Somalia.
<b>AUGUST 1990 - JANUARY 1991</b>	
<b>DESERT SHIELD</b>	Defense of Saudi Arabia.
<b>APRIL 1990 - JANUARY 1991</b>	
<b>SHARP EDGE</b>	Noncombatant evacuation, Monrovia, Liberia.
<b>DECEMBER 1989</b>	
( <b>NO NAME ASSIGNED</b> )	U.S. flyover, a show of support to the Aquino government following a coup attempt in Philippines.
<b>DECEMBER 1989</b>	
<b>JUST CAUSE</b>	Installation of the President of Panama and extradition of the indicted former president of Panama.
<b>NOVEMBER 1989</b>	
<b>POPLAR TREE</b>	Special Forces detachment held hostage in San Salvador.
<b>1982 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>MFO</b>	Multinational Force and Observers in the Sinai monitoring provisions of peace treaty between Israel and Egypt.

# Conflicts & Casualties

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1995

## SERVICE AND CASUALTIES IN MAJOR WARS AND CONFLICTS

REVOLUTIONARY WAR — 1775-1783	NUMBER SERVING	BATTLE DEATHS	OTHER DEATHS	WOUNDS NOT MORTAL
ARMY	—	4,044	—	6,004
NAVY	—	342	—	114
MARINES	—	49	—	70
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	<b>4,435</b>	—	<b>6,188</b>
<b>WAR OF 1812 — 1812-1815</b>				
ARMY	—	1,950	—	4,000
NAVY	—	265	—	439
MARINES	—	45	—	66
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>286,730</b>	<b>2,260</b>	—	<b>4,505</b>
<b>MEXICAN WAR — 1846-1848</b>				
ARMY	—	1,721	11,550	4,102
NAVY	—	1	—	3
MARINES	—	11	—	47
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>78,718</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>11,550</b>	<b>4,152</b>
<b>CIVIL WAR — (UNION FORCES ONLY) 1861-1865</b>				
ARMY	2,128,948	138,154	221,374	280,040
NAVY	—	2,112	2,411	1,710
MARINES	84,415	148	312	131
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,213,363</b>	<b>140,414</b>	<b>224,097</b>	<b>281,881</b>
<b>SPANISH AMERICAN WAR — 1898</b>				
ARMY	280,564	369	2,061	1,594
NAVY	22,875	10	—	47
MARINES	3,321	6	—	21
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>306,760</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>2,061</b>	<b>1,662</b>
<b>WORLD WAR I — APR. 6, 1917-NOV. 11, 1918</b>				
ARMY**	4,057,101	50,510	55,868	193,663
NAVY	599,051	431	6,856	819
MARINES	78,839	2,461	390	9,520
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,734,991</b>	<b>53,402</b>	<b>63,114</b>	<b>204,002</b>
<b>WORLD WAR II — DEC. 7, 1941-DEC. 31, 1946***</b>				
ARMY**	11,260,000	234,874	83,400	565,861
NAVY	4,183,466	36,950	25,664	37,778
MARINES	669,100	19,733	4,778	68,207
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,112,566</b>	<b>291,557</b>	<b>113,842</b>	<b>671,846</b>
<b>KOREAN CONFLICT**** — JUNE 25, 1950-JULY 27, 1953</b>				
ARMY	2,834,000	27,709	2,452	77,596
NAVY	1,177,000	475	173	1,576
MARINES	424,000	4,270	339	23,744
AIR FORCE	1,285,000	1,198	298	368
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,720,000</b>	<b>33,652</b>	<b>3,262</b>	<b>103,284</b>
<b>VIETNAM CONFLICT***** — AUG. 4, 1964-JAN. 27, 1973</b>				
ARMY	4,368,000	30,922	7,273	96,802
NAVY	1,842,000	1,631	931	4,178
MARINES	794,000	13,084	1,753	51,392
AIR FORCE	1,740,000	1,741	842	931
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,744,000</b>	<b>47,378</b>	<b>10,799</b>	<b>153,303</b>

\*Authoritative statistics for the Confederate forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,524 battle and 59,297 other) based on incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000 to 31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.

\*\*All figures this row include Army air forces.

\*\*\*\*\*Number serving covers the period Aug. 4, 1964, through Jan. 27, 1973 (date of ceasefire). Wounds not mortal exclude 150,332 persons not requiring hospital care. Known status of casualties is as of Sept. 30, 1993.

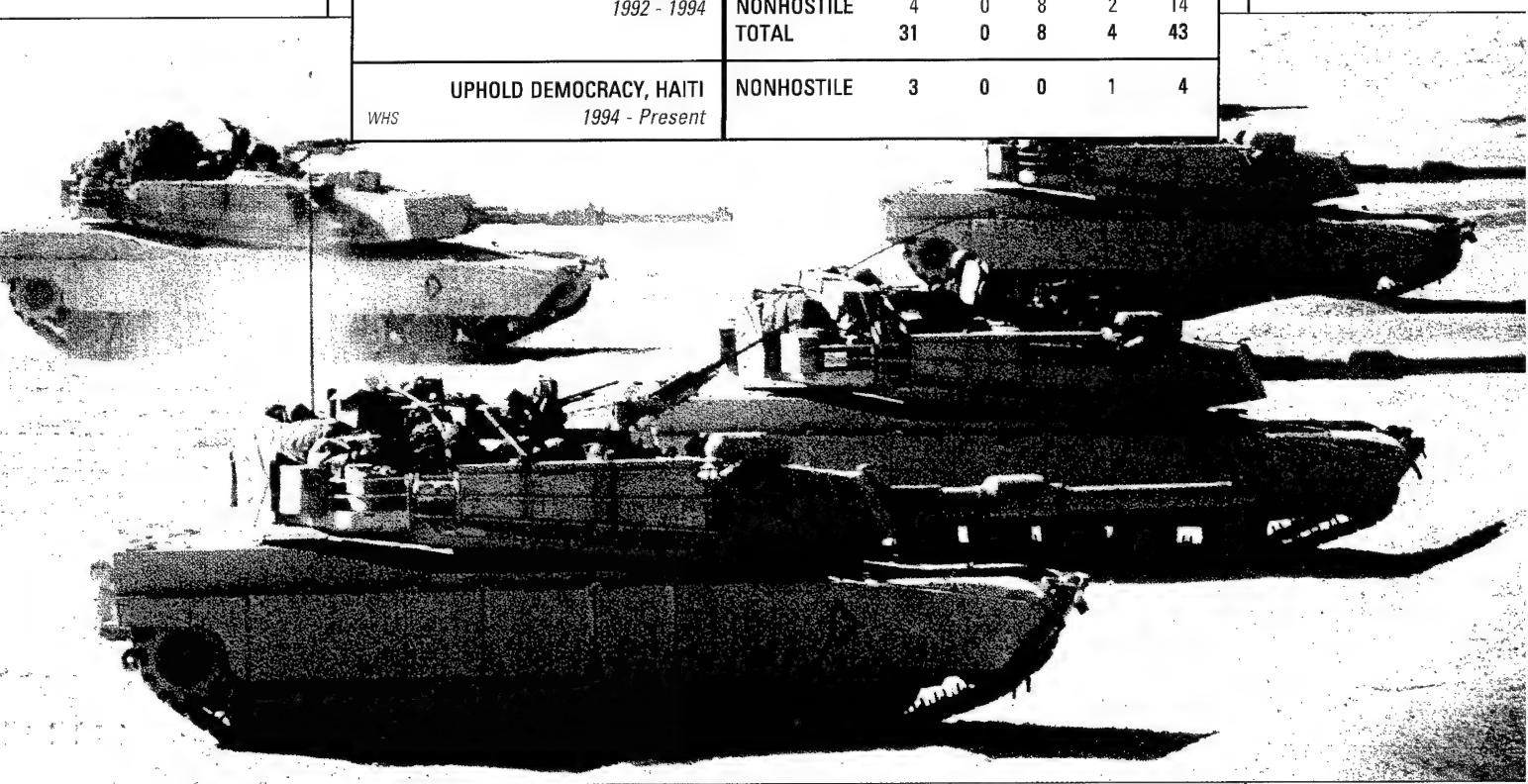
\*\*\*Date hostilities officially terminated by presidential proclamation.

\*\*\*\*Tentative final data based on information available as of Sept. 30, 1954, at which time 24 persons were still carried as missing in action. Army casualties of 2,452 are as reported in *Battle Casualties and Medical Statistics: U.S. Army Experience in the Korean War* by Frank Reister, published by the Surgeon General of Department of the Army in 1973. This figure represents nonbattle admissions in Korea and includes deaths resulting from injuries, suicides, homicides and disease.

# *Conflicts & Casualties*

## U.S. ACTIVE DUTY DEATHS IN SELECTED MILITARY OPERATIONS

MILITARY OPERATION/INCIDENT	CASUALTY TYPE	ARMY	NAVY	AIR FORCE	MARINE CORPS	TOTAL
IRANIAN HOSTAGE RESCUE MISSION <i>April 25, 1980</i>	NONHOSTILE	0	0	5	3	8
LEBANON PEACEKEEPING <i>Aug. 25, 1982 - Feb. 26, 1984*</i> <small>*Place of casualty, Lebanon</small>	HOSTILE	3	19	0	232	254
	NONHOSTILE	5	2	0	2	9
	TOTAL	8	21	0	234	263
URGENT FURY, GRENADA <i>1983</i>	HOSTILE	11	4	0	3	18
	NONHOSTILE	1	0	0	0	1
	TOTAL	12	4	0	3	19
JUST CAUSE, PANAMA <i>1989</i>	HOSTILE	18	4	0	1	23
PERSIAN GULF WAR <i>1990 - 1991</i>						
DESERT SHIELD	NONHOSTILE	21	36	9	18	84
DESERT STORM	HOSTILE	98	6	20	24	148
	NONHOSTILE	105	14	6	26	151
	TOTAL	203	20	26	50	299
DESERT SHIELD/STORM	TOTAL	224	56	35	68	383
RESTORE HOPE/UNOSOM, SOMALIA <i>1992 - 1994</i>	HOSTILE	27	0	0	2	29
	NONHOSTILE	4	0	8	2	14
	TOTAL	31	0	8	4	43
UPHOLD DEMOCRACY, HAITI <i>1994 - Present</i> WHS	NONHOSTILE	3	0	0	1	4



# Defense Presence by State

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1995

	ARMY*	NAVY/ MARINE CORPS **	AIR FORCE	OTHER DEFENSE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL DOD		ARMY*	NAVY/ MARINE CORPS **	AIR FORCE	OTHER DEFENSE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL DOD	
<b>ALABAMA</b>												
MILITARY	8,791	1,035	5,174	—	15,000		MILITARY	17,246	15,082	4,564	—	36,892
CIVILIAN	17,952	93	2,799	2,125	22,969		CIVILIAN	4,820	10,014	1,323	1,022	17,179
TOTAL	26,743	1,128	7,973	2,125	37,969		TOTAL	22,066	25,096	5,887	1,022	54,071
<b>ALASKA</b>												
MILITARY	7,312	911	9,548	—	17,771		MILITARY	19	138	3,692	—	3,849
CIVILIAN	2,640	75	1,379	366	4,460		CIVILIAN	711	71	763	70	1,615
TOTAL	9,952	986	10,927	366	22,231		TOTAL	730	209	4,455	70	5,464
<b>ARIZONA</b>												
MILITARY	5,582	4,571	11,880	—	22,033		MILITARY	611	19,967	6,658	—	27,236
CIVILIAN	3,971	433	3,637	1,210	9,251		CIVILIAN	8,757	2,013	3,895	1,680	16,345
TOTAL	9,553	5,004	15,517	1,210	31,284		TOTAL	9,368	21,980	10,553	1,680	43,581
<b>ARKANSAS</b>												
MILITARY	301	96	4,694	—	5,091		MILITARY	300	463	360	—	1,123
CIVILIAN	2,747	8	897	160	3,812		CIVILIAN	1,810	6,092	1,208	3,722	12,832
TOTAL	3,048	104	5,591	160	8,903		TOTAL	2,110	6,555	1,568	3,722	13,955
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>												
MILITARY	8,312	92,166	27,822	—	128,300		MILITARY	194	69	90	—	353
CIVILIAN	8,371	52,871	18,978	12,469	92,689		CIVILIAN	936	4	537	72	1,549
TOTAL	16,683	145,037	46,800	12,469	220,989		TOTAL	1,130	73	627	72	1,902
<b>COLORADO</b>												
MILITARY	16,800	716	15,980	—	33,496		MILITARY	15,006	194	3,578	—	18,778
CIVILIAN	4,185	65	5,094	3,449	12,793		CIVILIAN	4,168	36	1,036	664	5,904
TOTAL	20,985	781	21,074	3,449	46,289		TOTAL	19,174	230	4,614	664	24,682
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>												
MILITARY	22	5,170	101	—	5,293		MILITARY	31,262	263	296	—	31,821
CIVILIAN	466	2,446	261	951	4,124		CIVILIAN	7,908	1,713	257	1,791	11,669
TOTAL	488	7,616	362	951	9,417		TOTAL	39,170	1,976	553	1,791	43,490
<b>DELAWARE</b>												
MILITARY	19	14	4,381	—	4,414		MILITARY	9,255	1,673	5,792	—	16,720
CIVILIAN	254	—	1,309	116	1,679		CIVILIAN	4,408	1,700	1,767	695	8,570
TOTAL	273	14	5,690	116	6,093		TOTAL	13,663	3,373	7,559	695	25,290
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>												
MILITARY	4,577	5,583	3,863	—	14,023		MILITARY	224	1,496	104	—	1,824
CIVILIAN	5,373	7,372	1,408	720	14,873		CIVILIAN	290	4,875	300	221	5,686
TOTAL	9,950	12,955	5,271	720	28,896		TOTAL	514	6,371	404	221	7,510
<b>FLORIDA</b>												
MILITARY	1,913	25,648	26,689	—	54,250		MILITARY	9,980	14,869	6,506	—	31,355
CIVILIAN	2,363	14,950	8,698	3,269	29,280		CIVILIAN	14,059	13,827	2,214	6,219	36,319
TOTAL	4,276	40,598	35,387	3,269	83,530		TOTAL	24,039	28,696	8,720	6,219	67,674
<b>GEORGIA</b>												
MILITARY	49,744	5,015	8,644	—	63,403		MILITARY	9,980	14,869	6,506	—	31,355
CIVILIAN	12,335	5,079	12,085	4,146	33,645		CIVILIAN	14,059	13,827	2,214	6,219	36,319
TOTAL	62,079	10,094	20,729	4,146	97,048		TOTAL	24,039	28,696	8,720	6,219	67,674

\* Army includes civil functions.  
\*\* Excludes Navy temporary shore based and afloat. Includes Marine Corps.

## DEFENSE PRESENCE BY STATE

**AS OF SEPT. 30, 1995**

	ARMY*	NAVY/ MARINE CORPS**	AIR FORCE	OTHER DEFENSE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL DOD		ARMY*	NAVY/ MARINE CORPS**	AIR FORCE	OTHER DEFENSE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL DOD	
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>												
MILITARY	891	598	2,011	—	3,500		MILITARY	16,585	2,395	1,487	—	20,467
CIVILIAN	2,832	639	3,828	1,658	8,957		CIVILIAN	7,949	287	3,240	2,370	13,846
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,723</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>5,839</b>	<b>1,658</b>	<b>12,457</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24,534</b>	<b>2,682</b>	<b>4,727</b>	<b>2,370</b>	<b>34,313</b>
<b>MICHIGAN</b>												
MILITARY	655	501	444	—	1,600		MILITARY	38,910	45,687	9,793	—	94,390
CIVILIAN	5,564	39	1,682	1,747	9,032		CIVILIAN	6,557	7,423	1,177	2,456	17,613
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,219</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>2,126</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>10,632</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>45,467</b>	<b>53,110</b>	<b>10,970</b>	<b>2,456</b>	<b>112,003</b>
<b>MINNESOTA</b>												
MILITARY	297	317	168	—	782		MILITARY	38	7	10,059	—	10,104
CIVILIAN	1,424	26	868	398	2,716		CIVILIAN	399	1	1,243	142	1,785
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,721</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>3,498</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11,302</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>11,889</b>
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>												
MILITARY	270	3,312	9,042	—	12,624		MILITARY	476	625	7,941	—	9,042
CIVILIAN	4,335	2,753	3,180	390	10,658		CIVILIAN	1,658	201	15,579	13,228	30,666
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,605</b>	<b>6,065</b>	<b>12,222</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>23,282</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>23,520</b>	<b>13,228</b>	<b>39,708</b>
<b>MISSOURI</b>												
MILITARY	9,566	1,026	3,433	—	14,025		MILITARY	16,440	747	11,798	—	28,985
CIVILIAN	9,436	250	1,221	5,263	16,170		CIVILIAN	4,782	141	12,317	1,661	18,901
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19,002</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>4,654</b>	<b>5,263</b>	<b>30,195</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>21,222</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>24,115</b>	<b>1,661</b>	<b>47,886</b>
<b>MONTANA</b>												
MILITARY	22	16	4,259	—	4,297		MILITARY	195	351	372	—	918
CIVILIAN	425	2	687	65	1,179		CIVILIAN	2,164	21	732	35	2,952
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4,946</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>5,476</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,359</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3,870</b>
<b>NEBRASKA</b>												
MILITARY	77	523	8,842	—	9,442		MILITARY	1,768	1,711	482	—	3,961
CIVILIAN	1,728	34	1,513	300	3,575		CIVILIAN	10,180	12,398	1,605	9,972	34,155
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>10,355</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>13,017</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11,948</b>	<b>14,109</b>	<b>2,087</b>	<b>9,972</b>	<b>38,116</b>
<b>NEVADA</b>												
MILITARY	15	1,071	7,371	—	8,457		MILITARY	95	3,435	170	—	3,700
CIVILIAN	233	396	1,300	192	2,121		CIVILIAN	253	3,423	249	125	4,050
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>8,671</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>10,578</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>6,858</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>7,750</b>
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>												
MILITARY	11	263	135	—	409		MILITARY	11,264	13,375	10,139	—	34,778
CIVILIAN	562	283	325	206	1,376		CIVILIAN	2,752	6,010	1,844	1,439	12,045
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>1,785</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,016</b>	<b>19,385</b>	<b>11,983</b>	<b>1,439</b>	<b>46,823</b>
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>												
MILITARY	1,639	1,184	5,559	—	8,382		MILITARY	115	6	4,019	—	4,140
CIVILIAN	12,021	4,833	1,772	1,628	20,254		CIVILIAN	493	—	727	81	1,301
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,660</b>	<b>6,017</b>	<b>7,331</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>28,636</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4,746</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>5,441</b>
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>												
MILITARY	755	387	13,891	—	15,033		MILITARY	367	6,129	580	—	7,076
CIVILIAN	3,710	114	3,955	803	8,582		CIVILIAN	2,377	834	992	1,651	5,854
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,465</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>17,846</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>23,615</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,744</b>	<b>6,963</b>	<b>1,572</b>	<b>1,651</b>	<b>12,930</b>

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\* Army includes civil functions.

\*\* Excludes Navy temporary shore based and afloat. Includes Marine Corps.

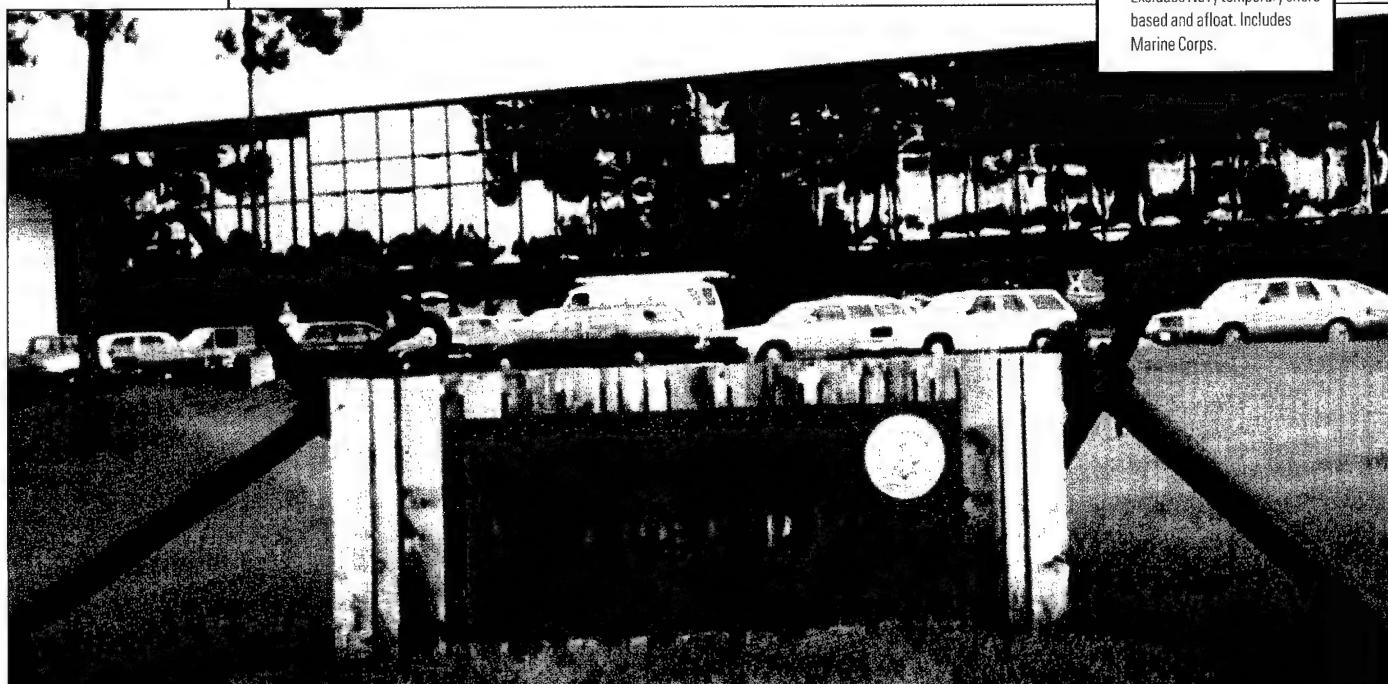
## DEFENSE PRESENCE BY STATE

**AS OF SEPT. 30, 1995**

	ARMY*	NAVY/ MARINE CORPS**	AIR FORCE	OTHER DEFENSE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL DOD		ARMY*	NAVY/ MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	OTHER DEFENSE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL DOD
<b>TEXAS</b>											
MILITARY	69,694	5,819	41,796	—	117,309		MILITARY	216	250	96	— 562
CIVILIAN	19,457	2,051	25,227	6,147	52,882		CIVILIAN	1,282	73	399	29 1,783
TOTAL	89,151	7,870	67,023	6,147	170,191		TOTAL	1,498	323	495	29 2,345
<b>UTAH</b>											
MILITARY	409	118	4,720	—	5,247		MILITARY	363	171	298	— 832
CIVILIAN	2,527	58	8,337	2,698	13,620		CIVILIAN	2,269	37	888	219 3,413
TOTAL	2,936	176	13,057	2,698	18,867		TOTAL	2,632	208	1,186	219 4,245
<b>VERMONT</b>											
MILITARY	17	11	90	—	118		MILITARY	4	1	3,798	— 3,803
CIVILIAN	302	1	247	50	600		CIVILIAN	216	1	729	67 1,013
TOTAL	319	12	337	50	718		TOTAL	220	2	4,527	67 4,816
<b>VIRGINIA</b>											
MILITARY	30,138	46,038	14,827	—	91,003		MILITARY	11,004	18,337	8,186	— 37,527
CIVILIAN	23,833	43,708	4,292	22,099	93,932		CIVILIAN	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	53,971	89,746	19,119	22,099	184,935		TOTAL	11,004	18,337	8,186	— 37,527
<b>WASHINGTON</b>											
MILITARY	19,506	9,356	8,600	—	37,462		MILITARY	419,272	358,906	344,822	— 1,123,000
CIVILIAN	5,872	16,061	2,047	1,653	25,633		CIVILIAN	246,116	225,835	172,047	123,909 767,907
TOTAL	25,378	25,417	10,647	1,653	63,095		TOTAL	665,388	584,741	516,869	123,909 1,890,907
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>											
MILITARY	216	250	96	—	562		MILITARY	216	250	96	— 562
CIVILIAN	1,282	73	399	29	1,783		CIVILIAN	1,282	73	399	29 1,783
TOTAL	1,498	323	495	29	2,345		TOTAL	1,498	323	495	29 2,345
<b>WISCONSIN</b>											
MILITARY	363	171	298	—	832		MILITARY	363	171	298	— 832
CIVILIAN	2,269	37	888	219	3,413		CIVILIAN	2,269	37	888	219 3,413
TOTAL	2,632	208	1,186	219	4,245		TOTAL	2,632	208	1,186	219 4,245
<b>WYOMING</b>											
MILITARY	4	1	3,798	—	3,803		MILITARY	4	1	3,798	— 3,803
CIVILIAN	216	1	729	67	1,013		CIVILIAN	216	1	729	67 1,013
TOTAL	220	2	4,527	67	4,816		TOTAL	220	2	4,527	67 4,816
<b>UNDISTRIBUTED</b>											
MILITARY	11,004	18,337	8,186	—	37,527		MILITARY	11,004	18,337	8,186	— 37,527
CIVILIAN	—	—	—	—	—		CIVILIAN	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	11,004	18,337	8,186	—	37,527		TOTAL	11,004	18,337	8,186	— 37,527
<b>UNITED STATES</b>											
MILITARY	419,272	358,906	344,822	—	1,123,000		MILITARY	419,272	358,906	344,822	— 1,123,000
CIVILIAN	246,116	225,835	172,047	123,909	767,907		CIVILIAN	246,116	225,835	172,047	123,909 767,907
TOTAL	665,388	584,741	516,869	123,909	1,890,907		TOTAL	665,388	584,741	516,869	123,909 1,890,907

WHS

\* Army includes civil functions.  
\*\* Excludes Navy temporary shore based and afloat. Includes Marine Corps.



# Installations & Properties

**A**S THE END of the Cold War neared, the Defense Department began planning to become smaller. The secretary of defense's Commission on Base Realignment and Closures met in 1988 and developed a list of recommended closures which, by statute, the president and Congress could not change, but only approve or disapprove.

Congress passed the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Act of 1990, which continued the independent commission but made its role one of review. Under the act, the secretary could submit closure recommendations for review in 1991, 1993, and 1995; as before, the president and Congress could approve or disapprove the commission's recommendations, but not modify them.

When the four commissions' recommendations are fully implemented, DoD will have closed 97 major domestic installations and expects annual recurring savings of about \$6 billion.

\*Closed as of  
Mar. 31, 1996

* GEORGE AFB, CA	* JEFFERSON PROVING GROUND, IN	* NAVAL STATION BROOKLYN, NY
* MATHER AFB, CA	* LEXINGTON ARMY DEPOT, KY	* PHILADELPHIA NAVAL HOSP, PA
* NORTON AFB, CA	* NAVAL STATION LAKE CHARLES, LA	* NAVAL STATION GALVESTON, TX
* PRESIDIO OF SAN FRANCISCO, CA	* ARMY MATERIAL MECH. RESEARCH CTR.	* FORT DOUGLAS, UT
* CHANUTE AFB, IL	WATERTOWN, MA	* CAMERON STATION, VA
* FORT SHERIDAN, IL	* PEASE AFB, NH	
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* EAKER AFB, AR	TUSTIN MCAS, CA	* RICKENBACKER AGB, OH
* WILLIAMS AFB, AZ	* LOWRY AFB, CO	* NAVAL STATION PHILADELPHIA, PA
* CASTLE AFB, CA	* FORT BEN HARRISON, IN	PHILADELPHIA NAVAL SHIPYARD, PA
* FORT ORD, CA	* GRISSOM AFB, IN	* MYRTLE BEACH AFB, SC
* HUNTERS POINT ANNEX, CA	* ENGLAND AFB, LA	* BERGSTROM AFB, TX
* MOFFETT NAS, CA	* FORT DEVENS, MA	* CARSWELL AFB, TX
* NAVAL STATION LONG BEACH, CA	* LORING AFB, ME	* CHASE FIELD NAS, TX
* NAV ELEC SYS ENGR CTR, SAN DIEGO, CA	* WURTSWICH AFB, MI	NAVAL STATION PUGET SOUND, WA
* SACRAMENTO ARMY DEPOT, CA	* RICHARDS-GEBAUR ARS, MO	
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* NAVAL STATION MOBILE, AL	* NAVAL AVIATION DEPOT PENSACOLA, FL	* NAVAL STATION STATEN ISLAND, NY
MARE ISLAND NAVAL SHIPYARD, CA	* HOMESTEAD AFB, FL	* PLATTSBURGH AFB, NY
MARINE CORPS AIR STATION, EL TORO, CA	NAVAL TRAINING CENTER ORLANDO, FL	GENTILE AIR FORCE STATION, OH
NAVAL AIR STATION ALAMEDA, CA	* NAVAL AIR STATION AGANA, GUAM	NEWARK AFB, OH
NAVAL AVIATION DEPOT ALAMEDA, CA	NAVAL AIR STATION BARBERS POINT, HI	DEFENSE PERS SUPPORT CENTER, PHILADELPHIA, PA
NAVAL HOSPITAL OAKLAND, CA	* NAVAL AIR STATION GLENVIEW, IL	CHARLESTON NAVAL SHIPYARD, SC
NAVAL STATION TREASURE ISLAND, CA	O'HARE IAP ARS, IL	NAVAL AIR STATION DALLAS, TX
NAVAL TRAINING CENTER SAN DIEGO, CA	NAV ELEC SYS ENGR CTR, ST. INIGOS, MD	NAVAL AVIATION DEPOT NORFOLK, VA
NAVAL AIR STATION CECIL FIELD, FL	* K.I. SAWYER AFB, MI	VINT HILL FARMS, VA
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NAVAL AIR FACILITY, ADAK, AK	O'HARE IAP AIR RESERVE STATION, IL	BAYONNE MILITARY OCEAN TERMINAL, NJ
FORT MCCLELLAN, AL	SAVANNA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY, IL	ROSLYN AIR GUARD STATION, NY
FORT CHAFFEE, AR	NAVAL AIR WARFARE CENTER, AIRCRAFT	SENECA ARMY DEPOT, NY
FLEET INDUSTRIAL SUP CTR, OAKLAND, CA	DIVISION, INDIANAPOLIS, IN	FORT INDIANTOWN GAP, PA
NAVAL SHIPYARD, LONG BEACH, CA	NAVAL AIR WARFARE CENTER, CRANE DIV DET,	NAVAL AIR WARFARE CENTER, AIRCRAFT DIV, WARMINSTER, PA
MCCLELLAN AFB, CA	LOUISVILLE, KY	DEFENSE DIST DEPOT, MEMPHIS, TN
OAKLAND ARMY BASE, CA	NAVAL AIR STATION, SOUTH WEYMOUTH, MA	BERGSTROM AIR RESERVE BASE, TX
ONTARIO IAP AIR GUARD STATION, CA	FORT HOLABIRD, MD	REESE AFB, TX
FITZSIMONS ARMY MEDICAL CENTER, CO	FORT RITCHIE, MD	DEFENSE DISTRIBUTION DEPOT, OGDEN, UT
SHIP REPAIR FACILITY, GUAM	NAVAL SURFACE WARFARE CENTER, DAHLGREN DIV DET, WHITE OAK, MD	FORT PICKETT, VA

## MAJOR BASE CLOSURES AND REALIGNMENTS

**AS OF MARCH 31, 1996**

CONTINUED ON PAGE 49

ARMY	CLOSURES	DATE	CLOSURES	DATE
FORT MCCLELLAN, AL	SEP 99		DEFENSE DISTRIBUTION DEPOT, MEMPHIS, TN	SEP 97
FORT CHAFFEE, AR	SEP 97		DEFENSE DISTRIBUTION DEPOT, OGDEN, UT	SEP 97
OAKLAND ARMY BASE, CA	JUL 01			
FITZSIMONS ARMY MEDICAL CENTER, CO	SEP 00			
SAVANNA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY, IL	JUL 01			
FORT HOLABIRD, MD	SEP 96			
FORT RITCHIE, MD	OCT 98			
BAYONNE MILITARY OCEAN TERMINAL, NJ	JUL 01			
SENECA ARMY DEPOT, NY	JUL 01			
FORT INDIANTOWN GAP, PA	SEP 98			
FORT PICKETT, VA	SEP 97			
NAVY	CLOSURES	DATE	REALIGNMENTS	DATE
NAVAL AIR FACILITY, ADAK, AK	JAN 98		FORT GREELY, AK	JUL 01
FLEET INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY CENTER, OAKLAND, CA	SEP 98		FORT HUNTER LIGGETT, CA	SEP 99
NAVAL SHIPYARD, LONG BEACH, CA	SEP 97		SIERRA ARMY DEPOT, CA	JUL 01
SHIP REPAIR FACILITY, GUAM	SEP 97		FORT MEADE, MD	DEC 97
NAVAL AIR WARFARE CENTER, AIRCRAFT DIVISION DETACHMENT, INDIANAPOLIS, IN	SEP 00		DETROIT ARSENAL, MI	SEP 97
NAVAL AIR WARFARE CENTER, AIRCRAFT DIVISION DETACHMENT, LOUISVILLE, KY	SEP 97		FORT DIX, NJ	SEP 97
NAVAL SURFACE WARFARE CENTER, DAHLGREN DIVISION DETACHMENT, WHITE OAK, MD	JUL 97		CHARLES E. KELLY SUPPORT CENTER, PITTSBURGH, PA	OCT 00
NAVAL AIR STATION, SOUTH WEMOUTH, MA	SEP 97		LETTERKENNY ARMY DEPOT, PA	SEP 99
NAVAL AIR WARFARE CENTER, AIRCRAFT DIVISION, WARMINSTER, PA	MAR 97		FORT BUCHANAN, PR	NOV 99
			RED RIVER ARMY DEPOT, TX	SEP 00
			FORT LEE, VA	DEC 97
AIR FORCE	CLOSURES	DATE	REALIGNMENTS	DATE
MCCLELLAN AIR FORCE BASE, CA	JUL 01		NAVAL AIR STATION, KEY WEST, FL	SEP 97
ONTARIO IAP AIR GUARD STATION, CA	SEP 97		NAVAL ACTIVITIES, GUAM	SEP 00
ROSLYN AIR GUARD STATION, NY	SEP 97*		NAVAL AIR STATION, CORPUS CHRISTI, TX	JAN 96
BERGSTROM AIR RESERVE BASE, TX	SEP 97		NAVAL UNDERSEA WARFARE CENTER, KEYPORT, WA	SEP 96
REESE AIR FORCE BASE, TX	SEP 97			
			REALIGNMENTS	DATE
			ONIZUKA AIR STATION, CA	SEP 00
			EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FL	SEP 97
			MALMSTROM AIR FORCE BASE, MT	JUL 01
			GRAND FORKS AIR FORCE BASE, ND	SEP 98
			KELLY AIR FORCE BASE, TX	JUL 01
			HILL AIR FORCE BASE, UT	SEP 97
			(SMALLER BASE OR ACTIVITY CLOSURES, REALIGNMENTS, DISESTABLISHMENTS OR RELOCATIONS)	DATE
			BRANCH U.S. DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS, LOMPOC, CA	CLOSED JAN 96
			EAST FORT BAKER, CA	SEP 99
			RIO VISTA ARMY RESERVE CENTER, CA	CLOSED JAN 96
			STRATFORD ARMY ENGINE PLANT, CT	SEP 97
			BIG COPPETT KEY, FL	CLOSED JAN 96

NOTE: All dates are subject to change.  
 \*Closure contingent upon Commission requirement for sale of property at fair market value.

# National Defense Structure

## THE EVOLUTION

**1789**

WAR  
DEPARTMENT  
ESTABLISHED

**1798**

NAVY  
DEPARTMENT  
ESTABLISHED

**1941**

JOINT CHIEFS  
OF STAFF  
ESTABLISHED

**1947**

NATIONAL  
MILITARY  
ESTABLISHMENT  
CREATED

**1949**

NAME CHANGED  
TO DEPARTMENT  
OF DEFENSE

**1986**

CONGRESS PASSES  
THE GOLDWATER-  
NICHOLS ACT

**T**HE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT of 1947 created the National Military Establishment, which came into being Sept. 18, 1947.

The Army, Navy and Air Force were Cabinet-level executive departments, with the secretary of defense functioning primarily as a coordinator. In 1949, amendments to the National Security Act established the secretary of defense as principal assistant to the president on defense matters and changed the name of the National Military Establishment to the Department of Defense. The amendments also made the military departments subordinate to the Department of Defense and provided for uniform budgetary and fiscal procedures.

Under the Goldwater-Nichols Department of Defense Reorganization Act of 1986, the chain of command runs from the president to the secretary of defense to the unified commanders in chief. Orders and other communications from the president or secretary are transmitted through the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

### ORDER OF PRECEDENCE

THE FOLLOWING IS THE ORDER OF PRECEDENCE OF MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES WHEN IN FORMATION:

1. CADETS, UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY
2. MIDSHIPMEN, UNITED STATES NAVAL ACADEMY
3. CADETS, UNITED STATES AIR FORCE ACADEMY
4. CADETS, UNITED STATES COAST GUARD ACADEMY
5. MIDSHIPMEN, UNITED STATES MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY
6. UNITED STATES ARMY
7. UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
8. UNITED STATES NAVY
9. UNITED STATES AIR FORCE
10. UNITED STATES COAST GUARD
11. ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES
12. ARMY RESERVE
13. MARINE CORPS RESERVE
14. NAVAL RESERVE
15. AIR NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES
16. AIR FORCE RESERVE
17. COAST GUARD RESERVE
18. OTHER TRAINING ORGANIZATIONS OF THE ARMY,  
MARINE CORPS, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND COAST GUARD,  
IN THAT ORDER, RESPECTIVELY.

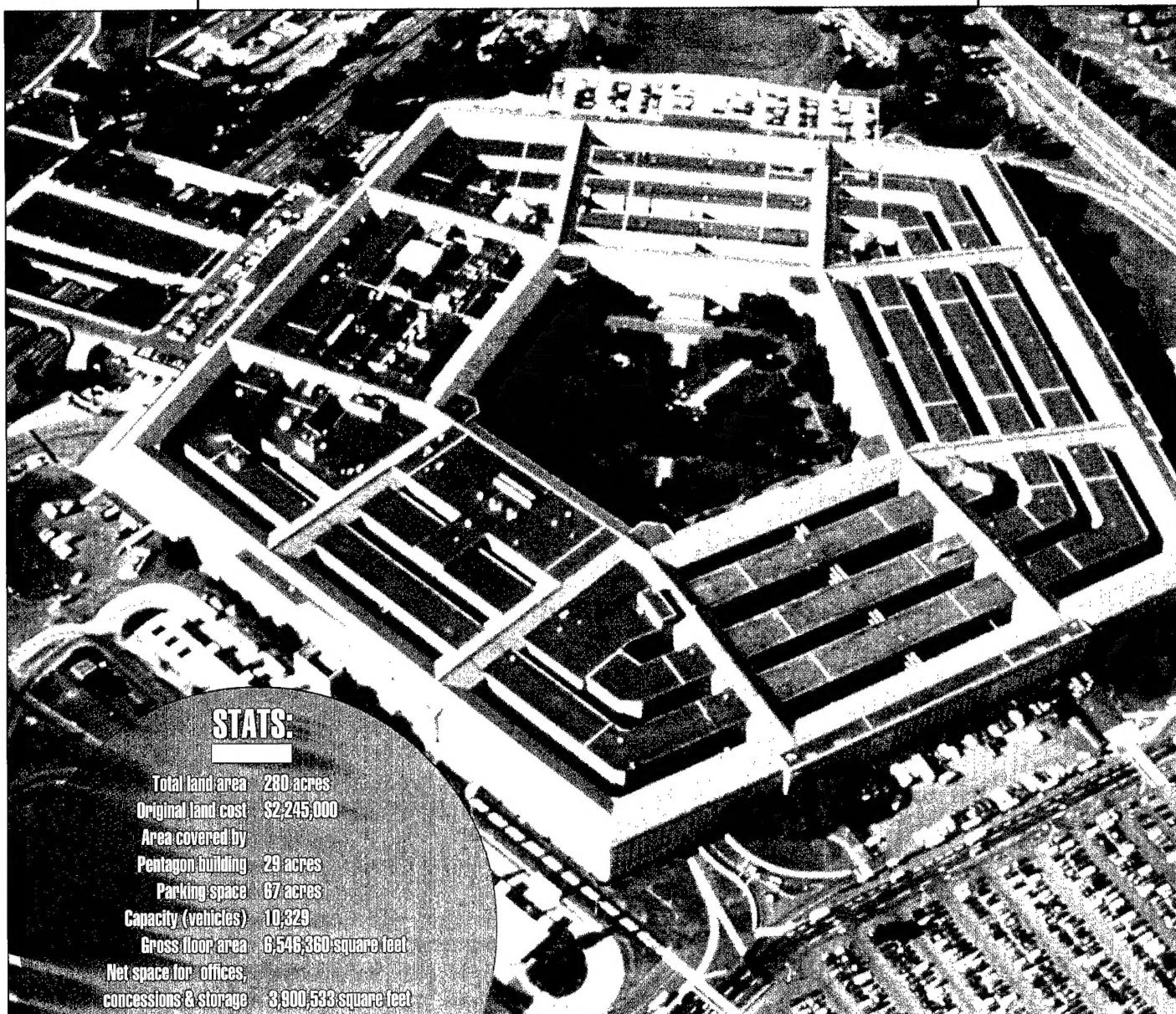
When the Coast Guard operates as part of the Navy, the cadets of the Coast Guard Academy, the Coast Guard and the Coast Guard Reserve take respective precedence after Naval Academy midshipmen, the Navy and Naval Reserve.

# The Pentagon

The Pentagon, headquarters of the Department of Defense, is one of the world's largest office buildings. Virtually a city in itself, the building houses more than 23,000 people.

It was built in the remarkably short time of 16 months and was completed on Jan. 15, 1943, at an approximate cost of \$83 million. It consolidated 17 buildings of the War Department.

APRIL 1975  
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(VHS/PR&PO)